

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, DC 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2022

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number: 001-34079

Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

11-3516358

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

37000 Grand River Avenue, Suite 120  
Farmington Hills, MI

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

48335

(Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (248) 681-9815

Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered
Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value per share	OCUP	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (section 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company", and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act:

Large accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer   
Accelerated filer  Smaller reporting company   
Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

The number of outstanding shares of the registrant's common stock as of May 11, 2022 was 19,364,367.

**OCUPHIRE PHARMA, INC.**  
**FORM 10-Q**  
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## PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

**Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.**  
**Condensed Balance Sheets**  
(in thousands, except share amounts and par value)

	As of	
	March 31, 2022 (unaudited)	December 31, 2021
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,246	\$ 24,534
Prepays and other current assets	1,095	1,314
Short-term investments	135	219
Total current assets	20,476	26,067
Property and equipment, net	9	10
Total assets	<u>\$ 20,485</u>	<u>\$ 26,077</u>
<b>Liabilities and stockholders' equity</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,579	\$ 1,584
Accrued expenses	1,419	1,733
Short-term loan	215	538
Total current liabilities	3,213	3,855
Warrant liabilities	—	—
Total liabilities	<u>3,213</u>	<u>3,855</u>
Commitments and contingencies (Note 4 and Note 9)		
Stockholders' equity		
Preferred stock, par value \$0.0001; 10,000,000 shares authorized as of March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021; no shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021.	—	—
Common stock, par value \$0.0001; 75,000,000 shares authorized as of March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021; 19,213,651 and 18,845,828 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively.	2	2
Additional paid-in capital	113,233	111,588
Accumulated deficit	(95,963)	(89,368)
Total stockholders' equity	<u>17,272</u>	<u>22,222</u>
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u>\$ 20,485</u>	<u>\$ 26,077</u>

See accompanying notes.

**Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss**  
**(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)**  
**(Unaudited)**

	<b>Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Operating expenses:		
General and administrative	\$ 1,736	\$ 1,704
Research and development	4,772	3,482
Total operating expenses	<u>6,508</u>	<u>5,186</u>
Loss from operations	(6,508)	(5,186)
Interest expense	(5)	—
Fair value change in warrant liabilities	—	(33,829)
Other (expense) income, net	(82)	1
Loss before income taxes	(6,595)	(39,014)
Benefit (provision) for income taxes	—	—
Net loss	<u>(6,595)</u>	<u>(39,014)</u>
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax	—	—
Comprehensive loss	<u>\$ (6,595)</u>	<u>\$ (39,014)</u>
Net loss per share:		
Basic and diluted (Note 10)	<u>\$ (0.35)</u>	<u>\$ (3.57)</u>
Number of shares used in per share calculations:		
Basic and diluted	<u>18,888,471</u>	<u>10,923,651</u>

*See accompanying notes.*

**Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity (Deficit)**  
(in thousands, except share amounts)  
(Unaudited)

	<u>Common Stock</u>		<u>Additional Paid-In Capital</u>	<u>Accumulated Deficit</u>	<u>Total Equity (Deficit)</u>
	<u>Shares</u>	<u>Amount</u>			
Balance at December 31, 2020	10,882,495	\$ 1	\$ 19,207	\$ (32,675)	\$ (13,467)
Reclassification of Series A warrant liability to equity	—	—	61,793	—	61,793
Stock-based compensation	40,000	—	494	—	494
Exercise of stock options	7,386	—	10	—	10
Net and comprehensive loss	—	—	—	(39,014)	(39,014)
Balance at March 31, 2021	<u>10,929,881</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 81,504</u>	<u>\$ (71,689)</u>	<u>\$ 9,816</u>
Balance at December 31, 2021	18,845,828	\$ 2	\$ 111,588	\$ (89,368)	\$ 22,222
Issuance of common stock in connection with the at-the-market program	336,544	—	1,208	—	1,208
Issuance costs	—	—	(35)	—	(35)
Stock-based compensation	6,970	—	445	—	445
Exercise of stock options	24,309	—	27	—	27
Net and comprehensive loss	—	—	—	(6,595)	(6,595)
Balance at March 31, 2022	<u>19,213,651</u>	<u>\$ 2</u>	<u>\$ 113,233</u>	<u>\$ (95,963)</u>	<u>\$ 17,272</u>

See accompanying notes.

**Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**  
(in thousands)  
(Unaudited)

	<b>Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
<b>Operating activities</b>		
Net loss	\$ (6,595)	\$ (39,014)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Stock-based compensation	445	494
Depreciation	1	1
Fair value change in warrant liabilities	—	33,829
Unrealized loss from short-term investments	84	—
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Prepaid expenses and other assets	219	(159)
Accounts payable	(5)	200
Accrued and other liabilities	(319)	(1,163)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(6,170)</u>	<u>(5,812)</u>
<b>Investing activities</b>		
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
<b>Financing activities</b>		
Proceeds from issuance of common stock in connection with the at-the-market program	1,208	—
Issuance costs	(30)	—
Payments made in connection with short-term loan	(323)	—
Exercise of stock options	27	10
Net cash provided by financing activities	<u>882</u>	<u>10</u>
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(5,288)	(5,802)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	24,534	16,399
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	<u>\$ 19,246</u>	<u>\$ 10,597</u>
<i>Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:</i>		
Cash paid for income taxes	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
Cash paid for interest	<u>\$ 5</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
<i>Supplemental non-cash financing transactions:</i>		
Non-cash reclassification of Series A warrant liability to equity	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 61,793</u>
Unpaid issuance and deferred offering costs	<u>\$ 5</u>	<u>\$ 88</u>

See accompanying notes.

## Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

### 1. Company Description and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### *Nature of Business*

Ocuphire Pharma, Inc. (the "Company" or "Ocuphire") is a clinical-stage ophthalmic biopharmaceutical company focused on developing and commercializing therapies for the treatment of refractive and retinal eye disorders. Ocuphire's pipeline currently includes two small molecule product candidates targeting several of such indications. The Company's lead product candidate, Nyxol® Eye Drops ("Nyxol"), is a once-daily eye drop formulation of phentolamine mesylate designed to reduce pupil diameter and improve visual acuity. The Company's second product candidate, APX3330, is a twice-a-day oral tablet designed to target multiple pathways relevant to retinal and choroidal (the vascular layer of the eye) diseases such as diabetic retinopathy ("DR") and diabetic macular edema ("DME") which, if left untreated, can result in permanent visual acuity loss and eventual blindness. The Company has also in-licensed APX2009 and APX2014, which are second-generation product candidates and analogs of APX3330.

The Company has sustained operating losses since inception and expects such losses to continue indefinitely until a sustained revenue source is realized. Management plans to continue financing the Company's operations primarily through additional issuances of the Company's equity and debt securities. If adequate funds are not available, the Company may be required to delay, reduce the scope of, or eliminate part or all of its research and development programs.

The Company's headquarters is located in Farmington Hills, Michigan.

#### *COVID-19*

As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Company has experienced, and may continue to experience, delays and disruptions in our clinical trials, as well as interruptions in our manufacturing, supply chain, shipping and research and development operations.

The Company's plans for further testing or clinical trials may be further impacted by the continuing effects of COVID-19. The global outbreak of COVID-19 continues to evolve. The extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic may further impact our business and clinical trials will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted with confidence, such as the effect of the pandemic on our suppliers and distributors and the global supply chain, the duration of the outbreak, travel restrictions and social distancing in the U.S. and other countries, business closures or business disruptions and the effectiveness of actions taken in the U.S. and other countries to contain and treat the disease. The COVID-19 pandemic may also continue to impact our business as a result of employee illness, school closures, and other community response measures.

The COVID-19 pandemic may also impact the Company's ability to secure additional financing. Although the Company cannot estimate the length or gravity of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak at this time, if the pandemic continues, it may have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of future operations, financial position, and liquidity in fiscal year 2022 and beyond.

#### *Basis of Presentation*

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared by the Company, without audit, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations.

The December 31, 2021 condensed balance sheet was derived from audited financial statements, and may not include all disclosures required by GAAP; however, the Company believes that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. These unaudited condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and the notes thereto for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting of only normal recurring adjustments that are necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows for the interim periods, have been made. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the full fiscal year or any future periods.

On December 31, 2021, the Company merged its wholly-owned subsidiary, OcuSub Inc, with and into the Company, with the Company remaining as the surviving entity. The merger of the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary did not have a financial impact in the periods presented. Upon close of this merger, the Company did not have any remaining entities that required consolidation for financial statement reporting purposes. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions were eliminated in the preparation of the condensed financial statements prior to the December 31, 2021 merger with OcuSub Inc.

## Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

### ***Going Concern***

The Company's ability to continue operating as a going concern is contingent upon, among other things, its ability to secure additional financing and to achieve and maintain profitable operations. The Company plans to issue additional equity and debt instruments to finance operating and working capital requirements, including additional issuances under the 2021 at-the-market program discussed further below. While the Company expects to obtain the additional financing that is needed, there is no assurance that the Company will be successful in obtaining the necessary funding for future operations. These factors raise substantial doubt as to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The condensed consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of these uncertainties.

### ***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the condensed consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### ***Segment Information***

Operating segments are components of an enterprise for which separate financial information is available and is evaluated regularly by the Company's chief operating decision maker in deciding how to allocate resources and assessing performance. The Company's chief operating decision maker is its Chief Executive Officer. The Company's Chief Executive Officer views the Company's operations and manages its business in one operating segment, which is the business of development and commercialization of products related to vision performance and health. Accordingly, the Company has a single reporting segment.

### ***Cash and Cash Equivalents***

The Company considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less at the time of deposit to be cash equivalents.

### ***Concentration of Credit Risk***

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to a concentration of credit risk consist of cash and cash equivalents. The Company's cash is held by two long-standing financial institutions in the United States. Amounts on deposit may at times exceed federally insured limits. Management believes that the financial institutions are financially sound, and accordingly, minimal credit risk exists with respect to the financial institutions. As of March 31, 2022, the Company had deposits that exceeded federally insured amounts by \$18.7 million.

### ***Short-term Investments***

The Company determines the appropriate classification of its investments in debt and equity securities at the time of purchase and are recorded on a settlement date basis. The Company's short-term investments are comprised of equity securities, which in accordance with the fair value hierarchy described below are recorded at fair value using Level 1 inputs on the balance sheets. Subsequent changes in fair values are recorded in other (expense) income, net on the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive loss. The Company classifies investments available to fund current operations as current assets on its balance sheets. The Company did not recognize any impairments on its investments to date through March 31, 2022.

### ***General and Administrative Expenses***

General and administrative expenses ("G&A") consist primarily of personnel-related costs, including salaries and stock-based compensation costs, for personnel in functions not directly associated with research and development activities. Other significant costs include legal fees relating to intellectual property and corporate matters, professional fees for accounting and tax services, settlement costs with third parties and other services provided by business consultants.

### ***Research and Development***

Research and development expenses ("R&D") consist of costs incurred in performing research and development activities, including compensation for research and development employees and consultants, costs associated with preclinical studies and clinical trials, regulatory activities, manufacturing activities to support clinical activities, license fees, fees paid to external service providers that conduct certain research and development, and an allocation of R&D related overhead expenses.

### ***Other (Expense) Income, net***

Other (expense) income, net includes payments made by the Company in connection with the Contingent Value Rights Agreement discussed further below with former stockholders of Rexahn Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Rexahn"). In addition, Other (expense) income, net includes interest earned from cash and cash equivalent investments, realized and unrealized gains (losses) from equity investments, and when they occur, reimbursements in connection with grants and other sources.

### ***Stock-Based Compensation***

The Company accounts for stock-based compensation in accordance with the provisions of the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC 718"), Compensation — Stock Compensation. Accordingly, compensation costs related to equity instruments granted are recognized at the grant date fair value. The Company records forfeitures when they occur. Stock-based compensation arrangements to non-employees are accounted for in accordance with the applicable provisions of ASC 718.



**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements**

**Warrant Liabilities**

The Company issued Series A Warrants in connection with the Pre-Merger Financing (see Note 3 – Pre-Merger Financing) and assumed Rexahn warrants issued prior to the Merger. The Company accounts for these warrants as a liability while outstanding at fair value during periods when certain provisions preclude equity accounting treatment for these instruments. Additionally, issuance costs associated with the warrants classified as liabilities are expensed as incurred and reflected as interest expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive loss. The change in fair value of the warrant liabilities while outstanding was recognized as a component of the fair value change in derivative and warrant liabilities line item in the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive loss.

**Fair Value Measurements**

The Company follows accounting guidance that emphasizes that fair value is a market-based measurement, not an entity-specific measurement. Fair value is defined as “the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.” Fair value measurements are defined on a three-level hierarchy:

- Level 1 inputs: Unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Level 2 inputs: Quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs which are observable, whether directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability; and
- Level 3 inputs: Unobservable inputs that reflect the Company’s own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability in which there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability at the measurement date.

As of March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the fair values of cash and cash equivalents, prepaid and other assets, accounts payable, accrued expenses and short-term loan approximated their carrying values because of the short-term nature of these assets or liabilities. The fair value of the short-term investments, while outstanding, were based on observable Level 1 inputs in the form of quoted market prices from a major stock exchange. The fair value of the warrant liabilities, while outstanding, were based on cash flow models discounted at current implied market rates evidenced in recent arms-length transactions representing expected returns by market participants for similar instruments and were based on Level 3 inputs. There were no transfers between fair value hierarchy levels during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021.

The fair value of financial instruments measured on a recurring basis is as follows (in thousands):

Description	As of March 31, 2022			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Assets:				
Short-term investments	\$ 135	\$ 135	\$ —	\$ —
Total assets at fair value	\$ 135	\$ 135	\$ —	\$ —

  

Description	As of December 31, 2021			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Assets:				
Short-term investments	\$ 219	\$ 219	\$ —	\$ —
Total assets at fair value	\$ 219	\$ 219	\$ —	\$ —

The following table provides a roll-forward of short-term investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using observable level 1 inputs for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 (in thousands):

	2022	2021
<b>Short-term investments</b>		
Balance as of beginning of period	\$ 219	\$ —
Unrealized loss	(84)	—
Balance as of end of period	\$ 135	\$ —

The following table provides a roll-forward of the warrant liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis using unobservable level 3 inputs for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 (in thousands):

	2022	2021
<b>Warrant liabilities</b>		
Balance as of beginning of period	\$ —	\$ 27,964
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	—	33,829
Reclassification of Series A warrants from liability to equity	—	(61,793)
Balance as of end of period	\$ —	\$ —

## Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

### Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2016-13, “Financial Instruments – Credit Losses”. The ASU sets forth a “current expected credit loss” (“CECL”) model which requires the Company to measure all expected credit losses for financial instruments held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable supportable forecasts. This replaces the existing incurred loss model and is applicable to the measurement of credit losses on financial assets measured at amortized cost and applies to some off-balance sheet credit exposures. The Company does not expect that the adoption of this ASU on January 1, 2023 will have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2020, FASB issued ASU 2020-06, *Debt—Debt with Conversion and Other Options (Subtopic 470-20) and Derivatives and Hedging—Contracts in Entity’s Own Equity (Subtopic 815-40): Accounting for Convertible Instruments and Contracts in an Entity’s Own Equity*, which, among other things, provides guidance on how to account for contracts on an entity’s own equity. This ASU eliminates the beneficial conversion and cash conversion accounting models for convertible instruments. It also amends the accounting for certain contracts in an entity’s own equity that are currently accounted for as derivatives because of specific settlement provisions. In addition, this ASU modifies how particular convertible instruments and certain contracts that may be settled in cash or shares impact the diluted EPS computation. The amendments in this ASU are effective for public business entities that meet the definition of a Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) filer, excluding entities eligible to be smaller reporting companies as defined by the SEC, for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021, including interim periods within those fiscal years. For all other entities, the amendments are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, including interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of ASU 2020-06 on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

In November 2021, the FASB issued ASU 2021-10, *Government Assistance (Topic 832) - Disclosures by Business Entities about Government Assistance*, to increase the transparency of government assistance including the disclosure of the types of assistance, an entity’s accounting for the assistance, and the effect of the assistance on an entity’s financial statements. The amendments in this ASU are effective for all entities within their scope for financial statements issued for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The Company adopted this guidance on January 1, 2022 and it did not have a material impact to our financial statements.

### 2. Merger and Contingent Value Rights Agreement

On November 5, 2020, the Company completed its merger transaction (the “Merger”) with Rexahn. In connection with the Merger, the Company, Shareholder Representatives Services LLC, as representative of the Rexahn stockholders prior to the Merger, and Olde Monmouth Stock Transfer Co., Inc., as the rights agent, entered into a Contingent Value Rights Agreement (the “CVR Agreement”).

Pursuant to the terms of the Merger and the CVR Agreement, Rexahn stockholders of record as of immediately prior to the effective time of the Merger received one contingent value right (“CVR”) for each share of Rexahn common stock held.

Each CVR entitles such holders to receive, for each calendar quarter (each, a “CVR Payment Period”) during the 15-year period after the Closing (the “CVR Term”), an amount equal to the following:

- 90% of all payments received by Rexahn or its affiliates during such CVR Payment Period from or on behalf of BioSense Global LLC (“BioSense”) pursuant to that certain License and Assignment Agreement, dated as of February 25, 2019, by and between BioSense and Rexahn, as amended by Amendment No. 1, dated August 24, 2019, and as further amended by Amendment No. 2, dated March 10, 2020, minus certain permitted deductions;
- 90% of all payments received by Rexahn or its affiliates during such CVR Payment Period from or on behalf of Zhejiang HaiChang Biotechnology Co., Ltd. (“HaiChang”) pursuant to that certain Exclusive License Agreement, dated as of February 8, 2020, by and between HaiChang and Rexahn, minus certain permitted deductions; and
- 75% of the sum of (i) all cash consideration paid by a third party to Rexahn or its affiliates during the applicable CVR Payment Period in connection with the grant, sale or transfer of rights to Rexahn’s pre-closing intellectual property (other than a grant, sale or transfer of rights involving a sale or disposition of the post-Merger combined company) that is entered into during the 10-year period after the Closing (“Parent IP Deal”), plus (ii) with respect to any non-cash consideration received by Rexahn or its affiliates from a third party during the applicable CVR Payment Period in connection with any Parent IP Deal, all amounts received by Rexahn and its affiliates for such non-cash consideration at the time such non-cash consideration is monetized by Rexahn or its affiliates, minus (iii) certain permitted deductions.

The CVRs are not transferable, except in certain limited circumstances, will not be certificated or evidenced by any instrument, will not accrue interest and will not be registered with the SEC or listed for trading on any exchange. The CVR Agreement will continue in effect until the later of the end of the CVR Term and the payment of all amounts payable thereunder. As of March 31, 2022, no milestones had been accrued as there were no additional potential milestones yet considered probable beyond those previously reported in the second and third quarter of calendar year 2021.

## Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

### *Former Rexahn Warrants*

Following the closing of the Merger, 231,433 outstanding, unexercised Rexahn warrants to purchase common stock remained outstanding, the majority of which were subsequently repurchased according to the terms of the original warrant agreements. As of March 31, 2022, 66,538 of the Rexahn warrants remained outstanding with exercise prices ranging from \$38.40 to \$198.00 per share with an average remaining contractual life of 1.7 years.

### **3. Pre-Merger Financing**

#### *Securities Purchase Agreement*

On June 17, 2020, Ocuphire, Rexahn and certain investors entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement, which was amended and restated in its entirety on June 29, 2020 (as amended and restated, the "Securities Purchase Agreement"). Pursuant to the Securities Purchase Agreement, the investors invested a total of \$21.15 million in cash, including \$300,000 invested by five directors of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc., prior to the Merger and one director of Rexahn upon closing of the Merger (the "Pre-Merger Financing"). The Pre-Merger Financing also included the issuance of Series A Warrants and Series B Warrants discussed further below.

#### *Waiver Agreements*

Effective February 3, 2021, each investor that invested in the Pre-Merger Financing entered into a Waiver Agreement with the Company (collectively, the "Waiver Agreements"). Pursuant to the Waiver Agreements, the investors and the Company agreed to waive certain rights, finalize the exercise price and number of Series A Warrants and Series B Warrants, eliminate certain financing restrictions, extend the term of certain leak-out agreements, and, in the case of certain investors, grant certain registration rights for the shares underlying the warrants.

The Waiver Agreements provide for the elimination of the full ratchet anti-dilution provisions contained in the Series A Warrants (as certain of the anti-dilution provisions had previously caused liability accounting treatment for the Series A Warrants). Upon the effective date of the Waiver Agreements, the Series A Warrants were reclassified to equity.

Pursuant to the Waiver Agreements, the number of shares underlying all of the Series B Warrants was fixed in the aggregate with respect to all investors, eliminating any future resets.

#### *Series A Warrants*

The Series A Warrants were issued on November 19, 2020 at an initial exercise price of \$4.4795 per share, were immediately exercisable upon issuance and have a term of five years from the date of issuance. The Series A Warrants are exercisable for 5,665,838 shares of common stock in the aggregate (without giving effect to any limitation on exercise contained therein) and were outstanding as of March 31, 2022. Prior to the execution of the Waiver Agreements, the Series A Warrants were accounted for and classified as liabilities on the accompanying condensed balance sheets given certain price reset provisions not used for a fair valuation under a fixed for fixed settlement scenario as required for equity balance sheet classification. Upon the February 3, 2021 effective date of the Waiver Agreements, the Series A Warrants were reclassified to equity. A final fair valuation of the Series A Warrants was performed utilizing a Black Scholes model to estimate the aggregate fair value of the Series A Warrants prior to being re-classified as equity. Input assumptions used were as follows: risk-free interest rate 0.4%; expected volatility of 86.6%; expected life of 4.8 years; and expected dividend yield zero percent. The underlying stock price used was the market price as quoted on Nasdaq as of February 3, 2021, the effective date of the Waiver Agreement. The fair value change of the Series A Warrants was \$ 33.8 million and was recorded to the fair value change in warrant liabilities line item on the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive loss for the three months ended March 31, 2021. As a result of the reclassification to equity, the Series A Warrants are no longer subject to remeasurement.

#### *Series B Warrants*

The Series B Warrants have an exercise price of \$0.0001, were exercisable upon issuance and will expire on the day following the later to occur of (i) the Reservation Date (as defined therein), and (ii) the date on which the investor's Series B Warrants have been exercised in full (without giving effect to any limitation on exercise contained therein) and no shares remain issuable thereunder. The Series B Warrants outstanding as of March 31, 2022 were exercisable for 78,700 shares of common stock. The Series B Warrants were accounted for and classified as equity on the accompanying condensed balance sheets.

### **4. Commitments and Contingencies**

#### *Apexian Sublicense Agreement*

On January 21, 2020, the Company entered into a sublicense agreement with Apexian Pharmaceuticals, Inc., pursuant to which it obtained exclusive worldwide patent and other intellectual property rights. In exchange for the patent and other intellectual rights, the Company agreed to certain milestone payments and royalty payments on future sales (See Note 9 — Apexian Sublicense Agreement). As of March 31, 2022, there was sufficient uncertainty with regard to any future cash milestone payments under the sublicense agreement, and as such, no liabilities were recorded related to the sublicense agreement.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****Facility Leases**

In May 2019, the Company entered into a short-term non-cancellable facility lease (the “HQ Lease”) for its operations and headquarters for a seven-month term beginning in June 2019. The HQ Lease, as amended, has extended the term to December 31, 2022. Additionally, Ocuphire leased office space in Rockville, Maryland through June 30, 2021 previously occupied by Rexahn (the “Rexahn Lease”). The HQ Lease and the Rexahn Lease qualified for the short-term lease exception under ASC 842, Leases. The monthly base rent, as amended, for the HQ Lease is approximately \$,000. The monthly base rent for the Rexahn Lease was \$13,000. The rent expense associated with the HQ Lease and Rexahn Lease amounted to \$12,000 and \$48,000 during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Total remaining expected rental payments under the HQ Lease amount to \$27,000 through its December 31, 2022 expiration date.

**Other**

In the ordinary course of business, from time to time, the Company may be subject to a broad range of claims and legal proceedings that relate to contractual allegations, patent infringement and other claims. In addition, the Company from time to time may be potentially committed to reimburse third parties for costs incurred associated with business development related transactions upon the achievement of certain milestones. The Company establishes accruals when applicable for matters and commitments which it believes losses are probable and can be reasonably estimated. To date, no loss contingency for such matters and potential commitments have been recorded. Although it is not possible to predict with certainty the outcome of these matters or potential commitments, the Company is of the opinion that the ultimate resolution of these matters and potential commitments will not have a material adverse effect on its results of operations or financial position.

**5. Supplemental Balance Sheet Information****Prepaid and Other Assets**

Prepaid and other assets consist of the following (in thousands):

	<b>March 31, 2022</b>	<b>December 31, 2021</b>
Prepays	\$ 1,062	\$ 1,243
Other	33	71
Total prepaids and other assets	<u>\$ 1,095</u>	<u>\$ 1,314</u>

**Property and Equipment, net**

Property and equipment held for use by category are presented in the following table (in thousands):

	<b>March 31, 2022</b>	<b>December 31, 2021</b>
Equipment	\$ 20	\$ 20
Furniture	5	5
Total property and equipment	25	25
Less accumulated depreciation	(16)	(15)
Property and equipment, net	<u>\$ 9</u>	<u>\$ 10</u>

Depreciation expense was \$1,000 during each of the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021.

**Accrued Expenses**

Accrued expenses consist of the following (in thousands):

	<b>March 31, 2022</b>	<b>December 31, 2021</b>
R&D services and supplies	\$ 962	\$ 1,081
Payroll	193	488
Professional services	189	84
Other	75	80
Total	<u>\$ 1,419</u>	<u>\$ 1,733</u>

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****Short-Term Loan**

The Company entered into an unsecured short-term loan (the “Loan”) agreement in the amount of \$0.6 million in November 2021 related to financing an insurance policy. The Loan is payable in six monthly installments of \$108,000 beginning in December 2021. The Loan has an annual interest rate of 5.5% per annum. Interest expense in the amount of \$5,000 was recognized in connection with the Loan during the three months ended March 31, 2022.

**6. Related Party Transactions****Pre-Merger Financing and Waiver Agreements**

Five directors of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc., prior to the Merger, and one director of Rexahn participated in the Pre-Merger Financing, investing an aggregate of \$300,000. Following the closing of the Merger, these directors received 17,729 converted initial shares of common stock, 53,189 converted shares of additional common stock, 80,366 Series A Warrants and 9,444 Series B Warrants. In connection with the Pre-Merger Financing, six directors of the Company signed Waiver Agreements, waiving certain reset provisions and financing restrictions. These directors did not receive any of the additional Series B Warrants that were issued in connection with the Waiver Agreements. See Note 3 – Pre-Merger Financing.

**7. Stockholders’ Equity****At-The-Market Program**

On February 4, 2021, Ocuphire filed a Form S-3 shelf registration under the Securities Act of 1933 which was declared effective by the SEC on February 12, 2021 (the “2021 Shelf”) under which the Company may offer and sell, from time to time in its sole discretion, securities having an aggregate offering price of up to \$125 million. In connection with the 2021 Shelf, on March 11, 2021, Ocuphire entered into a sales agreement with JonesTrading Institutional Services LLC (“JonesTrading”) under which the Company may offer and sell, from time to time at its sole discretion, to or through JonesTrading, acting as agent and/or principal, shares of its common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to \$40 million (the “2021 ATM”). During the three months ended March 31, 2022, 336,544 shares of common stock were sold under the 2021 ATM for gross proceeds in the amount of \$ 1.2 million before deducting issuance expenses, including the placement agent’s fees, legal and accounting expenses, in the amount of \$35,000. There were no sales of common stock under the 2021 ATM during the three-month period ended March 31, 2021.

**Registered Direct Offering**

On June 4, 2021, the Company entered into a placement agency agreement with A.G.P./Alliance Global Partners (“AGP”). Pursuant to the terms of the placement agency agreement, AGP on June 8, 2021 sold an aggregate of 3,076,923 shares of the Company’s common stock and warrants to purchase 1,538,461 shares of the Company’s common stock (the “RDO Warrants”). The RDO Warrants have an exercise price of \$ 6.09 per share, are exercisable from the initial issuance date of June 8, 2021, and will expire five years following the initial issuance date. As of March 31, 2022, 1,538,461 RDO Warrants were outstanding.

**8. Stock-based Compensation**

Stock-based compensation expense was included in general and administrative and research and development costs as follows in the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive loss for the three-month periods indicated below (in thousands):

	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
General and administrative	\$ 295	\$ 193
Research and development	150	301
Total stock-based compensation	<u>\$ 445</u>	<u>\$ 494</u>

**Ocuphire Stock Options****Inducement Plan**

On February 22, 2021, the Company adopted the Ocuphire Pharma, Inc. Inducement Plan (the “Inducement Plan”), pursuant to which the Company reserved 325,258 shares of its common stock to be used exclusively for grants of awards to individuals who were not previously employees or directors of the Company, as an inducement material to the individual’s entry into employment with the Company within the meaning of Rule 5635(c)(4) of the Nasdaq Listing Rules.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****2020 Equity Incentive Plan**

The stockholders of the Company approved the 2020 Equity Incentive Plan (the “2020 Plan”) for stock-based awards. The 2020 Plan became effective on November 5, 2020. Under the 2020 Plan, (i) 1,000,000 new shares of common stock were reserved for issuance and (ii) up to 70,325 additional shares of common stock may be issued, consisting of (A) shares that remain available for the issuance of awards under prior equity plans and (B) shares of common stock subject to outstanding stock options or other awards covered by prior equity plans that have been cancelled or expire on or after the date that the 2020 Plan became effective. The 2020 Plan permits the grant of incentive and nonstatutory stock options, appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance stock and net loss awards, and other stock-based awards.

**2018 Equity Incentive Plan**

Prior to the 2020 Plan, the Company had adopted a 2018 Equity Incentive Plan (the “2018 Plan”) in April 2018 under which 1,175,000 shares of the Company’s common stock were reserved for issuance to employees, directors and consultants. Upon the effective date of the 2020 Plan, no additional shares were available for issuance under the 2018 Plan.

**2020 Plan Evergreen Provision**

Under the 2020 Plan, the shares reserved automatically increase on January 1 of each year, for a period of not more than ten years from the date the 2020 Plan is approved by the stockholders of the Company, commencing on January 1, 2021 and ending on (and including) January 1, 2030, by an amount equal to 5% of the shares of common stock outstanding as of December 31st of the preceding calendar year. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board of Directors may act prior to January 1st of a given year to provide that there will be no January 1 increase in the share reserve for such year or that the increase in the share reserve for such year will be a lesser number of shares of common stock than would otherwise occur pursuant to the preceding sentence. On January 1, 2022, 942,291 shares were added to the 2020 Plan as a result of the evergreen provision.

**General**

During the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, 552,305 and 41,800 options were granted to officers, and employees and consultants, respectively, generally vesting over a six (6) to forty-eight (48) month period. The Company recognized \$417,000 and \$446,000 in stock-based compensation expense related to stock options during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. As of March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, 2,616,544 and 2,096,836 stock options were outstanding, respectively.

The weighted average fair value per share of options granted during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 was \$2.29 and \$6.71, respectively. The Company measures the fair value of stock options with service-based and performance-based vesting criteria to employees, directors, consultants and directors on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The Company does not have sufficient share trading history to support a calculation of volatility and expected term. As such, the Company has used a weighted average volatility considering the volatilities of several guideline companies.

For purposes of identifying similar entities, the Company considered characteristics such as industry, length of trading history, and stage of life cycle. The assumed dividend yield was based on the Company’s expectation of not paying dividends in the foreseeable future. The average expected life of the options was based on the contractual term for agreements that allow for exercise of vested options through the end of the contractual term upon termination of continuous service, and for all other agreements, was based on the midpoint between the vesting date and the end of the contractual term according to the “simplified method” as described in Staff Accounting Bulletin 110. The risk-free interest rate is determined by reference to implied yields available from U.S. Treasury securities with a remaining term equal to the expected life assumed at the date of grant. The Company records forfeitures when they occur.

The weighted average assumptions used in the Black-Scholes option pricing model are as follows during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Expected stock price volatility	99.6%	<b>86.6%</b>
Expected life of options (years)	6.0	<b>5.6</b>
Expected dividend yield	—%	—%
Risk free interest rate	1.7%	<b>0.8%</b>

During the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, 62,698 and 118,217 stock options vested, respectively. The weighted average fair value per share of options vesting during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 was \$2.90 and \$3.66, respectively. During the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, 24,309 and 7,386 stock options were exercised, respectively, with an intrinsic value of \$59,000 and \$74,000, respectively. During the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, 8,288 and zero options were forfeited, respectively. As of March 31, 2022, 1,280,792 shares were available for future issuance under the 2020 Plan and Inducement Plan in the aggregate. No shares were available for future issuance under the 2018 Plan.

Unrecognized stock-based compensation cost was \$3.3 million as of March 31, 2022. The unrecognized stock-based expense is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.5 years.

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements**

**Ocuphire Restricted Stock Awards**

The Company did not grant any restricted stock awards (RSAs) during any of the periods presented. The RSAs granted in previous periods were subject to various vesting schedules. During the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, zero and 40,000 RSAs vested, respectively, and no RSAs were forfeited during the periods presented. The stock-based compensation expense attributed to the RSAs during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 was zero and \$22,000, respectively.

**Common Stock Issued for Services**

The Company granted stock for services in the amount of 8,024 and 4,474 common shares to two board members who elected to receive their board retainers in the form of stock for services performed during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The stock-based compensation related to these services amounted to \$28,000 and \$26,000 during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**Former Rexahn Options**

There were 82 outstanding, unexercised and vested options to purchase common stock granted under the Rexahn Pharmaceuticals Stock Option Plan, as amended (the “Rexahn 2003 Plan”), as of March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021. The exercise prices related to the outstanding options granted under the Rexahn 2003 Plan was \$182.40 per share with an average remaining contractual life of 0.2 years.

**9. Apexian Sublicense Agreement**

On January 21, 2020, the Company entered into a sublicense agreement (as amended on June 4, 2020, the “Apexian Sublicense Agreement”) with Apexian, pursuant to which it obtained exclusive worldwide patent and other intellectual property rights that constitute a Ref-1 Inhibitor program relating to therapeutic applications to treat disorders related to ophthalmic and diabetes mellitus conditions. The lead compound in the Ref-1 Inhibitor program is APX3330, which the Company intends to develop as an oral pill therapeutic to treat diabetic retinopathy and diabetic macular edema initially, and potentially later to treat wet age-related macular degeneration. In connection with the Apexian Sublicense Agreement, the Company issued a total of 891,422 shares of its common stock to Apexian and to certain affiliates of Apexian in calendar year 2020. As a result of the common stock issued pursuant to the Apexian Sublicense Agreement, Apexian is considered by Ocuphire to be a related party.

The Company also agreed to make one-time milestone payments under the Apexian Sublicense Agreement for each of the first ophthalmic indication and the first diabetes mellitus indication for the development and regulatory milestones, and once for each of several sales milestones. These milestone payments include (i) payments for specified developmental and regulatory milestones (including completion of the first Phase 2 trial and the first Phase 3 pivotal trial in the United States, and filing and achieving regulatory approval from the FDA for the first New Drug Application for a compound) totaling up to \$11 million in the aggregate and (ii) payments for specified sales milestones of up to \$20 million in the aggregate, which net sales milestone payments are payable once, upon the first achievement of such milestone. Lastly, the Company also agreed to make a royalty payment equal to a single-digit percentage of its net sales of products associated with the covered patents under the Apexian Sublicense Agreement. If it is not terminated pursuant to its terms, the Apexian Sublicense Agreement shall remain in effect until expiration of the last to expire of the covered patents.

None of the milestone or royalty payments were triggered or deemed probable as of March 31, 2022 or December 31, 2021.

**10. Net loss per share**

Basic loss per share of common stock is computed by dividing net loss by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings or loss per share of common stock is computed similarly to basic earnings or loss per share except the weighted average shares outstanding are increased to include additional shares from the assumed exercise of any common stock equivalents, if dilutive. The Company’s warrants, unissued common stock for services and stock options while outstanding are considered common stock equivalents for this purpose. Diluted earnings is computed utilizing the treasury method for the warrants, unissued common stock for services and stock options. No incremental common stock equivalents were included in calculating diluted loss per share because such inclusion would be anti-dilutive given the net loss reported for the periods presented.

The following potential common shares were not considered in the computation of diluted net loss per share as their effect would have been anti-dilutive for the three-month periods ended presented below:

	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Series A, Series B and RDO warrants	7,282,999	7,374,172
Stock options	2,616,544	1,818,612
Unissued common stock for services	8,024	4,474
Former Rexahn warrants	66,538	66,538
Former Rexahn options	82	123

**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements**

**11. Income Taxes**

The effective tax rate for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 was zero percent. As of March 31, 2022, a full valuation allowance has been established to reduce the Company's net deferred income tax assets. As such, no tax benefit related to the Company's pre-tax loss was recognized for any of the periods presented.

The Company's corporate returns are subject to examination for tax years beginning in 2018 for federal income tax purposes and subject to examination in various state jurisdictions. The Company does not have any reserves for income taxes that represent the Company's potential liability for uncertain tax positions.

**12. Deferred Compensation Plan**

Effective October 1st, 2021, the Company began offering a 401(k) plan ("401K Plan") to its employees. All employees are eligible to participate in the 401K Plan. The Company makes matching contributions equal to 100% on the first 3% of compensation that is deferred as an elective deferral and an additional 50% on the next 2% of compensation. The Company's matching contributions are made on a payroll-by-payroll basis. During the three months ended March 31, 2022, the Company contributed \$25,000 to the 401K Plan.

**13. Subsequent Events**

On April 8, 2022, Ocuphire entered into a consulting agreement with Jay Pepose, a director of the Company. The consulting agreement provides for \$10,000 a month in cash payments, effective as of April 1, 2022. Additionally, on April 8, 2022, in connection with the consulting arrangement, Dr. Pepose received a stock option grant for 50,000 options, 25% of which will vest on March 31, 2023, with the remainder vesting in equal monthly installments over 36 months.



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**Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

*The following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes included in Part I “Financial Information”, Item I “Financial Statements” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (the “Report”) and the audited financial statements and related footnotes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021.*

**Forward-Looking Statements**

*Certain statements contained in this Report are not statements of historical fact and are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”). Forward-looking statements give current expectations or forecasts of future events or our future financial or operating performance. We may, in some cases, use words such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “intend,” “may,” “plan,” “potential,” “predict,” “project,” “should,” “will,” “would” or the negative of those terms, and similar expressions that convey uncertainty of future events or outcomes to identify these forward-looking statements.*

These forward-looking statements reflect our management’s beliefs and views with respect to future events, are based on estimates and assumptions as of the date of this Report and are subject to risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control, that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those in these forward-looking statements. We discuss many of these risks in greater detail under Part I, Item 1A “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021 and subsequent reports filed with or furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”). Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks emerge from time to time. It is not possible for our management to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make. Given these uncertainties, you should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements.

Any forward-looking statement made by us in this Report speaks only as of the date hereof or as of the date specified herein. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable laws or regulations.

**Overview**

Ocuphire is a clinical-stage ophthalmic biopharmaceutical company focused on developing and commercializing therapies for the treatment of refractive and retinal eye disorders. Ocuphire’s pipeline currently includes two small molecule product candidates targeting several of such indications.

Its lead product candidate, Nyxol<sup>®</sup> Eye Drops (“Nyxol”), is a once-daily eye drop formulation of phentolamine mesylate designed to reduce pupil diameter and improve visual acuity. As a result, Nyxol can potentially be used for the treatment of multiple indications such as reversal of pharmacologically-induced mydriasis (“RM”) (dilation of the pupil), presbyopia (age-related blurry near vision) and dim light or night vision disturbances (“NVD”) (halos and glares). Ocuphire’s management believes these multiple indications potentially represent a significant market opportunity. Nyxol has been studied in a total of 11 clinical trials (3 Phase 1, 5 Phase 2, 2 Phase 3 and for safety in young pediatric patients (ages 3-11)) in a total of over 950 patients (with over 590 Nyxol-treated) and has demonstrated promising clinical data for use in the multiple ophthalmic indications mentioned above. Ocuphire reported positive top-line data from the first Phase 3 trial (MIRA-2) for RM, reported positive top-line data from a 2<sup>nd</sup> Phase 3 RM trial (MIRA-3) in March 2022, and reported positive data from a pediatric safety study (MIRA-4) for RM in April 2022. Ocuphire also reported positive top-line data from a Phase 2 trial of Nyxol for treatment of presbyopia, both alone and with low-dose pilocarpine (pilocarpine hydrochloride 0.4% ophthalmic solution, “LDP”) as adjunctive therapy. Ocuphire announced completion of enrollment of its NVD Phase 3 trial (LYNX-1) in January 2022. Ocuphire expects to report top-line results from the LYNX-1 NVD Phase 3 study in the second quarter of 2022. Assuming successful and timely completion of the RM trials, Ocuphire anticipates submitting a new drug application (“NDA”) to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) in late 2022 under the 505(b)(2) pathway for its drug led combination product. Ocuphire has started pre-commercialization planning and activities in anticipation of a successful RM approval.

Ocuphire’s second product candidate, APX3330, is a twice-a-day oral tablet designed to target multiple pathways relevant to retinal and choroidal (the vascular layer of the eye) diseases such as diabetic retinopathy (“DR”) and diabetic macular edema (“DME”) which, if left untreated, can result in permanent visual acuity loss and eventual blindness. DR is a disease resulting from diabetes in which chronically elevated blood sugar levels cause progressive damage to blood vessels in the retina. DME is a severe form of DR which involves leakage of protein and fluid into the macula, the central portion of the retina, causing swelling and vascular damage. Prior to Ocuphire’s in-licensing of the product candidate, APX3330 had been studied by other sponsors in a total of 11 clinical trials (6 Phase 1 and 5 Phase 2) in a total of over 420 healthy volunteers or patients (with over 340 APX3330-treated) for inflammatory and oncology indications, and had demonstrated evidence of tolerability, pharmacokinetics, durability, and target engagement. Ocuphire has also in-licensed APX2009 and APX2014, which are second-generation product candidates and analogs of APX3330. Ocuphire initiated a Phase 2 trial for APX3330 in April 2021 for the treatment of patients with DR, including moderately severe non-proliferative DR (“NPDR”) and mild proliferative DR (“PDR”), as well as patients with DME without loss of central vision. Ocuphire reported enrollment completion of 103 patients in the ZETA-1 trial in March 2022 and expects to report top-line results from the ZETA-1 DR/DME Phase 2b study in the second half of 2022. In May 2022, Ocuphire reported masked safety data from the ongoing Phase 2 trial in DR/DME for the 103 patients enrolled. These safety data are consistent with safety data from the prior 11 clinical trials with total exposure experience of over 6,000 subject-days with 600 mg daily dose of APX3330.

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### *Strategic Outlook*

As part of its strategy, Ocuphire will continue to explore opportunities to acquire additional ophthalmic assets and to seek strategic partners for late-stage development, regulatory preparation and commercialization in key global markets. To date, Ocuphire's primary activities have been conducting research and development activities, planning clinical trials, performing business and financial planning, recruiting personnel and raising capital. Ocuphire does not have any products approved for sale and has not generated any significant amounts of revenue. Ocuphire does not expect to generate significant revenues until, and unless, the FDA or other regulatory authorities approve Nyxol or APX3330 and Ocuphire successfully commercializes its product candidates. Until such time, if ever, as Ocuphire can generate substantial product revenue, Ocuphire expects to finance its cash needs through a combination of equity and debt financings as well as collaborations, strategic alliances and licensing arrangements. Through March 31, 2022, Ocuphire has funded its operations primarily through equity financings that totaled \$50.8 million in gross proceeds, of which \$21.15 million was received in connection with the merger ("Merger") with Rexahn Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Rexahn"), net cash at Rexahn, a minor amount of license fee payments earned under license agreements related to Rexahn's RX-3117 drug compound, and through the issuance of convertible notes in private placements that totaled \$8.5 million in gross proceeds. Ocuphire's net losses were \$6.6 million and \$39.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. As of March 31, 2022, Ocuphire had an accumulated deficit of \$96.0 million. Ocuphire anticipates that its expenses will increase substantially as it:

- continues clinical trials for Nyxol, APX3330 and for any other product candidate in its future pipeline;
- continues preclinical studies for Nyxol, APX3330 and for any other product candidate in its future pipeline;
- develops additional product candidates that it identifies, in-licenses or acquires;
- seeks regulatory approvals for any product candidates that successfully complete clinical trials;
- contracts to manufacture its product candidates;
- maintains, expands and protects its intellectual property portfolio;
- hires additional staff, including clinical, scientific, operational and financial personnel, to execute its business plan;
- adds operational, financial and management information systems and personnel, including personnel to support its product development and potential future commercialization efforts;
- continues to operate as a public company; and
- establishes on its own or with partners, a sales, marketing and distribution infrastructure to commercialize any products for which Ocuphire may obtain regulatory approval;

Ocuphire's net losses may fluctuate significantly from quarter-to quarter and year-to year, depending on the timing of its preclinical studies, clinical trials and its expenditures on other research and development activities as well as level of license fee payments received under license agreements in connection with the former Rexahn drug compounds.

### **Recent Developments**

For a discussion of business developments that occurred during the first quarter of 2022 through March 24, 2022, see "Item 7 - Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Recent Developments" included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021, filed on March 24, 2022.

### ***Clinical Milestones***

On March 29, 2022, Ocuphire announced positive top-line results in MIRA-3, the second Phase 3 FDA registration trial evaluating the safety and efficacy of Nyxol eye drops to reverse pharmacologically-induced mydriasis (RM) in 368 subjects. The topline results demonstrated that the MIRA-3 trial met its primary endpoint with 58% of patients (study eye) treated with Nyxol returning to  $\leq 0.2$  mm of their baseline pupil diameter (PD) at 90 minutes compared to only 6% of subjects (study eye) treated with placebo ( $p < 0.0001$ ). The effect was also significant at 60 minutes (Nyxol 42% vs. placebo 2%,  $p < 0.0001$ ). In comparison, only 36% of placebo treated subjects returned back to baseline PD at 6 hours. These results showed clinically meaningful differences between Nyxol and placebo for accelerating reversal of pharmacologically-induced mydriasis with a favorable safety profile.

On April 28, 2022, Ocuphire announced positive results in the MIRA-4 trial evaluating the safety and efficacy of Nyxol eye drops for RM in 23 pediatric patients. The results demonstrated that Nyxol's efficacy and safety in pediatric patients 3-11 years of age was consistent with that shown in prior MIRA trials which enrolled both adolescents (age 12-17 years) and adults (age 18 years and older). The primary endpoint was met with Nyxol demonstrating a favorable safety and tolerability profile. Specifically, there were no complaints of headaches, redness, instillation site discomfort or pain, blurry vision, burning or stinging or change in vital signs reported.

In May 2022 at the Retina World Congress, Ocuphire presented that new masked safety data for the 103 diabetic patients enrolled in the ZETA-1 trial is consistent with APX3330's favorable safety and tolerability as seen in 11 previous trials in healthy, hepatic and cancer patients. APX3330 at 600mg/day dose has over 6,000 subject-exposure days. Ocuphire will continue providing masked safety data at various conferences prior to reporting the topline data planned for the second half of 2022.

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***Presentations, Publications and Conferences***

Ocuphire's management team and medical advisors have participated by invitation at ten major medical and industry conferences since the beginning of the year, including sixteen papers, posters and panel talks. The Company has been engaging with dozens of key opinion leaders to expand awareness of the Nyxol and APX3330 development programs.

***COVID-19***

As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, Ocuphire has experienced, and may continue to experience, delays and disruptions in our clinical trials, as well as interruptions in our manufacturing and analytical lab operations, global supply chain and shipping, and clinical development operations.

Ocuphire's plans for further testing or clinical trials may be further impacted by the continuing effects of COVID-19. The global outbreak of COVID-19 continues to rapidly evolve. The extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic may further impact our business and clinical trials will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted with confidence, such as the effect of the pandemic on our suppliers and distributors and the global supply chain, the duration of the outbreak, travel restrictions and social distancing in the U.S. and other countries, business closures or business disruptions and the effectiveness of actions taken in the U.S. and other countries to contain and treat the disease. The COVID-19 pandemic may also continue to impact our business as a result of employee illness, school closures, and other community response measures.

The COVID-19 pandemic may also impact our ability to secure additional financing. Although Ocuphire cannot estimate the length or gravity of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak at this time, if the pandemic continues, it may have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of future operations, financial position, and liquidity in fiscal year 2022 and beyond.

**Financial Operations Overview**

***Collaborations Revenue***

To date, Ocuphire had limited collaborations revenue during the second and third quarters of 2021 related to fees earned from license agreements with BioSense Global LLC ("BioSense") and Processa Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Processa") in connection with the Rexahn RX-3117 drug compound. We anticipate that we may earn additional revenues stemming from additional milestone and royalty payments from these or other license agreements related to Rexahn's legacy drug compounds; however, the attainment of milestones or level of sales required to earn royalty payments is highly uncertain.

Ocuphire does not expect to generate significant revenue unless or until it obtains regulatory approval of and commercializes Nyxol or APX3330. If Ocuphire fails to complete the development of Nyxol, APX3330, or any other product candidate it may pursue in the future, in a timely manner, or fails to obtain regulatory approval, Ocuphire's ability to generate significant revenue would be compromised.

***Operating Expenses***

Ocuphire's operating expenses are classified into two categories: general and administrative and research and development.

***General and Administrative***

General and administrative expenses consist primarily of personnel-related costs, including salaries, benefits and stock-based compensation costs, for personnel in functions not directly associated with research and administrative activities. Other significant costs include insurance coverage for directors and officers and other property and liability exposures, legal fees relating to intellectual property and corporate matters, professional fees for accounting and tax services, and other services provided by business consultants. Ocuphire anticipates that its general and administrative expenses will significantly increase in the future to support its continued research and development activities and costs associated with operating as a public company. These increases will include increased costs related to the hiring of additional personnel and fees for legal and professional services as well as other public company related costs.

***Research and Development***

To date, Ocuphire's research and development expenses have related primarily to the clinical-stage development of Nyxol and APX3330. Research and development expenses consist of costs incurred in performing research and development activities, including compensation and benefits for research and development employees and costs for consultants, costs associated with preclinical studies and clinical trials, regulatory activities, manufacturing activities to support clinical activities, license fees, nonlegal patent costs, fees paid to external service providers that conduct certain research and development, and an allocation of overhead expenses. Research and development costs are expensed as incurred and costs incurred by third parties are expensed as the contracted work is performed. Ocuphire accrues for costs incurred as the services are being provided by monitoring the status of the study or project, and the invoices received from its external service providers. Ocuphire adjusts its accrual as actual costs become known. Research and development activities are central to Ocuphire's business model.

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Ocuphire expects that Nyxol and APX3330 will have higher development costs during their later stages of clinical development, as compared to costs incurred during their earlier stages of development, primarily due to the increased size and duration of the later-stage clinical trials. Ocuphire expects its research and development expenses to significantly increase over the next several years. However, it is difficult for Ocuphire to determine with certainty the duration, costs and timing to complete its current or future preclinical programs and clinical trials of Nyxol, APX3330, and other product candidates. The duration, costs and timing of clinical trials and development of Nyxol, APX3330 and other product candidates will depend on a variety of factors that include, but are not limited to, the following:

- per patient trial costs;
- the number of patients that participate in the trials;
- the number of sites included in the trials;
- the countries in which the trials are conducted;
- the length of time required to enroll eligible patients;
- the number of doses that patients receive;
- the drop-out or discontinuation rates of patients;
- potential additional safety monitoring or other studies requested by regulatory agencies;
- the duration of patient follow-up;
- the phase of development of the product candidate;
- arrangements with contract research organizations and other service providers; and
- the efficacy and safety profile of the product candidates.

***Interest Expense***

Interest expense consists of interest costs related to interest on principal related to a short-term loan (related to financing an insurance policy) having an annual interest rate of 5.5%.

***Fair Value Change in Warrant Liabilities***

The fair value change in warrant liabilities comprises the change in the fair value of the warrant liabilities during the period the warrant liabilities are outstanding.

***Other (Expense) Income, net***

Other (expense) income, net includes interest earned from cash and cash equivalent investments, realized and unrealized gains (losses) from equity investments and reimbursements in connection with grants and other sources when they occur. In addition, payments made by us in connection with the Contingent Value Rights Agreement (the "CVR Agreement") with former Rexahn shareholders when they occur are also included in this line item.

***Provision for Income Taxes***

Provision for income taxes consists of federal and state income taxes in the United States, as well as deferred income taxes and changes in related valuation allowance reflecting the net tax effects of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. Currently, there is no provision for income taxes, as Ocuphire has incurred operating losses to date, and a full valuation allowance has been provided on the net deferred tax assets as of March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

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**Results of Operations****Comparison of Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021**

The following table summarizes Ocuphire's operating results for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	<b>For the Three Months Ended</b>		
	<b>March 31,</b>		
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>Change</b>
Operating expenses:			
General and administrative	\$ 1,736	\$ 1,704	\$ 32
Research and development	4,772	3,482	1,290
Total operating expenses	<u>6,508</u>	<u>5,186</u>	<u>1,322</u>
Loss from operations	(6,508)	(5,186)	(1,322)
Interest expense	(5)	—	(5)
Fair value change in warrant liabilities	—	(33,829)	33,829
Other (expense) income, net	(82)	1	(83)
Loss before income taxes	(6,595)	(39,014)	32,419
Provision for income taxes	—	—	—
Net loss	<u>\$ (6,595)</u>	<u>\$ (39,014)</u>	<u>\$ 32,419</u>

**General and Administrative**

General and administrative expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2022 were \$1.7 million compared to \$1.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2021. The slight increase period over period of \$32,000 was primarily attributable to an increase in administrative employee headcount and stock-based compensation, offset largely by a decrease in professional services, legal support, insurance and public company costs. General and administrative expenses included \$0.3 million and \$0.2 million in stock-based compensation expense during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**Research and Development**

Research and development expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2022 were \$4.8 million compared to \$3.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2021. The \$1.3 million increase was primarily attributable to an increased activity level associated with clinical trials and manufacturing activities for Nyxol and APX3330 period over period as well as additional preclinical and other development activities during the current period. Research and development expenses also included \$0.1 million and \$0.3 million in stock-based compensation expense during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**Interest Expense**

Interest expense for the three months ended March 31, 2022 of \$5,000 was comprised of interest on principal related to a short-term loan (related to financing an insurance policy). There was no interest expense during the comparable prior year period.

**Fair Value Change in Warrant Liabilities**

The fair value change in warrant liabilities was an expense of \$33.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2021. The fair value change was due primarily to the issuance of the Series A Warrants in connection with the Pre-Merger Financing in November 2020, discussed further below, and to the fluctuations in Ocuphire's common stock fair value and the number of potential shares of common stock issuable upon conversion of the underlying Ocuphire warrant liabilities were outstanding during the relevant periods. Upon the February 3, 2021 effective date of the Waiver Agreements, discussed further below, the Series A Warrants were reclassified to equity and are no longer subject to remeasurement. There was a negligible change to the fair value of the warrant liability associated with the Rexahn warrants during the three months ended March 31, 2022.

**Other (Expense) Income, net**

During the three months ended March 31, 2022, Ocuphire had other expense of \$84,000 stemming principally from net unrealized losses from our short-term investments. Other expense during the three months ended March 31, 2021 was negligible.

During the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, Ocuphire had interest income related to cash deposits on hand in the amount of \$2,000 and \$1,000, respectively.

**Liquidity and Capital Resources****Capital Resources**

As of March 31, 2022, Ocuphire's principal sources of liquidity consisted of cash and cash equivalents of \$19.2 million. Ocuphire believes that its cash on hand will be sufficient to fund its operations into the second quarter of 2023. The Company's cash and cash equivalents are invested primarily in cash deposits at large, long-standing financial institutions.

Ocuphire has not generated any revenue and anticipates that it will continue to incur losses for the foreseeable future. Future capital requirements depend on many factors, including the need for the following:

- continued clinical trials and preclinical studies for Nyxol, APX 3330 and for any other product candidate in its future pipeline;

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- developing additional product candidates that it identifies, in-licenses or acquires;
- seeking regulatory approvals for any product candidates that successfully complete clinical trials;
- contracts to manufacture its product candidates;
- establishing on its own or with partners, a sales, marketing and distribution infrastructure to commercialize any products for which it may obtain regulatory approval;
- maintaining, expanding and protecting its intellectual property portfolio;
- hiring additional staff, including clinical, scientific, operational and financial personnel, to execute its business plan;
- adding operational, financial and management information systems and personnel, including personnel to support its product development and potential future commercialization efforts; and
- operating as a public company.

***Historical Capital Resources***

Ocuphire's primary source of cash to fund its operations has been various equity offerings in the amount of \$50.8 million and the issuance of convertible notes in the amount of \$8.5 million, inclusive of the promissory notes exchanged for Ocuphire convertible notes.

***At-The-Market Program***

On February 4, 2021, Ocuphire filed a Form S-3 shelf registration under the Securities Act which was declared effective by the SEC on February 12, 2021 (the "2021 Shelf") under which the Company may offer and sell, from time to time in its sole discretion, securities having an aggregate offering price of up to \$125 million. In connection with the 2021 Shelf, on March 11, 2021, Ocuphire entered into a sales agreement with JonesTrading Institutional Services LLC ("JonesTrading") under which the Company may offer and sell, from time to time at its sole discretion, to or through JonesTrading, acting as agent and/or principal, shares of its common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to \$40 million (the "2021 ATM"). During the three months ended March 31, 2022, 336,544 shares of common stock were sold under the 2021 ATM for gross proceeds in the amount of \$1.2 million. A total of 3,115,434 shares of common stock were sold under the 2021 ATM for gross proceeds through March 31, 2022 in the amount of \$14.7 million before deducting issuance expenses in the amount of \$0.5 million.

***Registered Direct Offering***

On June 4, 2021, the Company entered into a placement agency agreement with A.G.P./Alliance Global Partners ("AGP"). Pursuant to the terms of the placement agency agreement, AGP on June 8, 2021, sold an aggregate of 3,076,923 shares of the Company's common stock and warrants to purchase 1,538,461 shares of the Company's common stock (the "RDO Warrants") at an offering price of \$4.875 per share and 0.50 RDO Warrants, for gross proceeds of \$15.0 million, before deducting AGP's fees and related offering expenses in the amount of \$1.1 million. The purchase agreement contains customary representations, warranties and agreements by the Company, customary conditions to closing, indemnification obligations of the Company, other obligations of the parties and termination provisions.

The RDO Warrants have an exercise price of \$6.09 per share, are exercisable upon the initial issuance date of June 8, 2021, and will expire five years following the initial exercise date. Subject to limited exceptions, a holder of a RDO Warrant will not have the right to exercise any portion of its RDO Warrants if the holder, together with its affiliates, would beneficially own in excess of 4.99% (or, at the election of a holder prior to the date of issuance, 9.99%) of the number of shares of common stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to such exercise; provided, however, that upon prior notice to the Company, the holder may increase or decrease the beneficial ownership limitation, provided further that in no event shall the beneficial ownership limitation exceed 9.99%. As of March 31, 2022, 1,538,461 RDO Warrants were still outstanding.

The offering of the Securities was made pursuant to the Company's effective shelf registration statement on Form S-3.

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*Pre-Merger Financing*

Securities Purchase Agreement

On June 17, 2020, Ocuphire, Rexahn and certain investors entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement, which was amended and restated in its entirety on June 29, 2020 (as amended and restated, the “Securities Purchase Agreement”). Pursuant to the Securities Purchase Agreement, the investors invested a total of \$21.15 million in cash, including \$300,000 invested by directors of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc. prior to the Merger, and one director of Rexahn, upon closing of the Merger (the “Pre-Merger Financing”). Pursuant to the Pre-Merger Financing, (i) Ocuphire issued and sold to the investors shares of common stock of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc. prior to the Merger (the “Initial Shares”) which converted pursuant to the exchange ratio in the Merger into an aggregate of 1,249,996 shares (the “Converted Initial Shares”) of common stock, (ii) Ocuphire deposited into escrow, for the benefit of the Investors, additional shares of common stock of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc. prior to the Merger (the “Additional Shares”) which converted pursuant to the exchange ratio in the Merger into an aggregate of 3,749,992 shares of common stock (the “Converted Additional Shares”), which Converted Additional Shares were delivered (or became deliverable) to the investors on November 19, 2020, and (iii) the Company agreed to issue to each investor on the tenth trading day following the consummation of the Merger (x) Series A Warrants representing the right to acquire shares of common stock equal to the sum of (A) the Converted Initial Shares purchased by the investor, (B) the Converted Additional Shares delivered or deliverable to the investor, without giving effect to any limitation on delivery contained in the Securities Purchase Agreement and (C) the initial number of shares of common stock, if any, underlying the Series B Warrants issued to the Investor and (y) additional warrants to purchase shares of common stock.

Waiver Agreements

Effective February 3, 2021, each investor that invested in the Pre-Merger Financing (each, a “Holder”) entered into a Waiver Agreement with the Company (collectively, the “Waiver Agreements”). Pursuant to the Waiver Agreements, the Holders and the Company agreed to waive certain rights, finalize the exercise price and number of Series A Warrants and Series B Warrants, eliminate certain financing restrictions, extend the term of certain leak-out agreements, and, in the case of certain Holders, grant certain registration rights for the shares underlying the warrants.

The Waiver Agreements provide for the permanent waiver of the full ratchet anti-dilution provisions, contained in the Series A Warrants (as certain of the anti-dilution provisions had previously caused liability accounting treatment for the Series A Warrants). Upon the effective date of the Waiver Agreement, the Series A Warrants were reclassified to equity.

Pursuant to the Waiver Agreements, the number of shares underlying all of the Series B Warrants was fixed to 1,708,334 in the aggregate with respect to all Holders.

Series A Warrants

The Series A Warrants were issued on November 19, 2020 at an initial exercise price of \$4.4795 per share, were immediately exercisable upon issuance and have a term of five years from the date of issuance. The Series A Warrants are exercisable for 5,665,838 shares of common stock in the aggregate (without giving effect to any limitation on exercise contained therein). As of March 31, 2022, 5,665,838 Series A Warrants were still outstanding.

At issuance, the Series A Warrants contained certain provisions that could have resulted in a downward adjustment of the initial exercise price and an upward adjustment in the number of shares underlying the warrants if Ocuphire were to have issued or sold, or made an agreement to issue or sell, any shares of common stock for a price lower than the exercise price then in effect. Pursuant to the terms of the Waiver Agreements, these provisions are no longer in effect.

Series B Warrants

The Series B Warrants have an exercise price of \$0.0001, were exercisable upon issuance and will expire on the day following the later to occur of (i) the Reservation Date (as defined therein), and (ii) the date on which the investor’s Series B Warrants have been exercised in full (without giving effect to any limitation on exercise contained therein) and no shares remain issuable thereunder. The Series B Warrants were initially exercisable for 665,836 shares of common stock in the aggregate (without giving effect to any limitation on exercise contained therein) and ultimately became exercisable for 1,708,334 shares of common stock upon execution of the Waiver Agreements. As of March 31, 2022, 78,700 Series B Warrants were still outstanding.

At issuance, the Series B Warrants contained certain provisions that could have resulted in the issuance of additional Series B Warrants depending on the dollar volume-weighted average prices of a share of Common Stock during a 45-trading day Reset Period. Pursuant to the terms of the Waiver Agreements, those provisions are no longer in effect.

Ocuphire Convertible Notes

From May 2018 through March 2020, Ocuphire issued convertible notes (the “Ocuphire convertible notes”) for aggregate gross proceeds of \$8.5 million, inclusive of the promissory notes exchanged for Ocuphire convertible notes. The final closing of the Ocuphire convertible notes occurred on March 10, 2020. The Ocuphire convertible notes had an interest rate of 8% per annum. On November 4, 2020, all of Ocuphire’s outstanding notes were converted into 977,128 shares of Ocuphire common stock in connection with the completion of the Merger.

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**Cash Flows**

The following table summarizes Ocuphire's cash flows for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	<b>For the Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (6,170)	\$ (5,812)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	—	—
Net cash provided by financing activities	882	10
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ (5,288)</u>	<u>\$ (5,802)</u>

**Cash Flow from Operating Activities**

For the three months ended March 31, 2022, cash used in operating activities of \$6.2 million was attributable to a net loss of \$6.6 million, partially offset by \$0.5 million in non-cash operating expenses and a net change use of \$0.1 million in Ocuphire's net operating assets and liabilities. The non-cash expenses consisted principally of stock-based compensation of \$0.4 million and unrealized loss on short-term investments of \$0.1 million. The change in operating assets and liabilities was primarily attributable to a decrease in Ocuphire's accounts payable and accrued liabilities, offset in part by an decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets associated with the fluctuations of Ocuphire's operating expenses under the normal course of business.

For the three months ended March 31, 2021, cash used in operating activities of \$5.8 million was attributable to a net loss of \$39.0 million, partially offset by \$34.3 million in non-cash operating expenses and a net change of \$(1.1) million in Ocuphire's net operating assets and liabilities. The non-cash expenses consisted of the fair value change in the warrant liabilities of \$33.8 million, stock-based compensation of \$0.5 million and depreciation expense of \$1,000. The change in operating assets and liabilities was primarily attributable to a decrease in Ocuphire's accrued liabilities, on net basis, and increase in prepaid expenses associated with the fluctuations of Ocuphire's operating expenses and in connection with operating as a public company post-Merger.

**Cash Flow from Investing Activities**

There were no sources or uses from investing activities during the periods presented.

**Cash Flow from Financing Activities**

Net cash provided by financing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2022 was \$0.9 million in connection with the 2021 ATM financing net proceeds of \$1.2 million and exercise of stock options in the amount of \$27,000, offset by payments made on the short-term loan of \$0.3 million.

Net cash provided by financing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2021 was \$10,000 in connection with the exercise of stock options.

**Liquidity and Capital Resource Requirements**

Ocuphire has no current source of revenue to sustain its present activities, and Ocuphire does not expect to generate significant revenue until, and unless, the FDA or other regulatory authorities approve Nyxol or APX3330 and it successfully commercializes its product candidates. Until such time, if ever, as Ocuphire can generate substantial product revenue, it expects to finance its cash needs through a combination of equity and debt financings as well as collaborations, strategic alliances and licensing arrangements. Ocuphire does not have any committed external source of funds. To the extent that Ocuphire raises additional capital through the sale of equity or convertible debt securities, the ownership interest of Ocuphire's stockholders will be diluted, and the terms of these securities may include liquidation, warrants, or other preferences that adversely affect your rights as a common stockholder. Debt financing, if available, may involve agreements that include covenants limiting or restricting Ocuphire's ability to take specific actions, such as incurring additional debt, making capital expenditures or declaring dividends. If Ocuphire raises additional funds through collaborations, strategic alliances or licensing arrangements with pharmaceutical partners, Ocuphire may have to relinquish valuable rights to its technologies, future revenue streams or grant licenses on terms that may not be favorable to Ocuphire. If Ocuphire is unable to raise additional funds through equity or debt financings or through collaborations, strategic alliances or licensing arrangements when needed, Ocuphire may be required to delay, limit, reduce or terminate its product development, future commercialization efforts, or grant rights to develop and market its product candidates that Ocuphire would otherwise prefer to develop and market itself.

**Future Capital Requirements**

Ocuphire's independent registered public accounting firm included an explanatory paragraph in its report on Ocuphire's financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, noting the existence of substantial doubt about its ability to continue as a going concern. This uncertainty arose from management's review of Ocuphire's results of operations and financial condition and its conclusion that, based on Ocuphire's operating plans, Ocuphire did not have sufficient existing working capital to sustain operations substantially beyond twelve months following the date of the report filing. To continue to fund operations, Ocuphire will need to raise capital. Ocuphire may obtain additional financing in the future through the issuance of common stock, through other equity or debt financings or through collaborations or partnerships with other companies. Ocuphire may not be able to raise additional capital on terms acceptable to it, or at all, and any failure to raise capital as and when needed could compromise Ocuphire's ability to execute on its business plan.



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The development of Nyxol and APX3330 is subject to numerous uncertainties, and Ocuphire has based these estimates on assumptions that may prove to be substantially different than what Ocuphire currently anticipates and could result in cash resources being used sooner than what Ocuphire currently expects. Additionally, the process of advancing early-stage product candidates and testing product candidates in clinical trials is costly, and the timing of progress in these clinical trials is uncertain. Ocuphire's ability to successfully transition to profitability will be dependent upon achieving a level of product sales adequate to support its cost structure. Ocuphire cannot give any assurance that it will ever be profitable or generate positive cash flow from operating activities.

### ***Contractual Obligations and Commitments***

#### ***Facility Lease***

Ocuphire leases a facility under a non-cancellable operating lease that commenced on June 8, 2019 and expires on December 31, 2022, as amended, for a base rent in the amount of \$3,000 per month.

#### ***Apexian Sublicense Agreement***

On January 21, 2020, Ocuphire entered into the Apexian Sublicense Agreement, pursuant to which it obtained exclusive worldwide patent and other intellectual property rights that constitute a Ref-1 Inhibitor program relating to therapeutic applications to treat disorders related to ophthalmic and diabetes mellitus conditions. The lead compound in the Ref-1 Inhibitor program is APX3330, which Ocuphire intends to develop as an oral tablet therapeutic to treat DR and diabetic macular edema, and potentially wAMD.

In connection with the Apexian Sublicense Agreement, Ocuphire issued 843,751 shares of Ocuphire common stock to Apexian and certain of Apexian's affiliates.

Ocuphire agreed to make one-time milestone payments under the Apexian Sublicense Agreement for each of the first ophthalmic indication and the first diabetes mellitus indication. These milestone payments include (i) payments for specified developmental and regulatory milestones (including completion of the first Phase 2 trial and the first Phase 3 pivotal trial in the United States, and filing and achieving regulatory approval from the FDA for the first New Drug Application for a compound) totaling up to \$11 million in the aggregate and (ii) payments for specified sales milestones of up to \$20 million in the aggregate, each of which net sales milestone payments is payable once, upon the first achievement of such milestone.

Lastly, Ocuphire also agreed to make royalty payments equal to a single-digit percentage of its net sales of products covered by the patents under the Apexian Sublicense Agreement. None of the milestone or royalty payments were triggered as of the date of this Report.

#### ***Other Commitments***

In the course of normal operations, Ocuphire entered into cancellable purchase commitments with its suppliers for various key research, clinical and manufacturing services. The purchase commitments covered by these arrangements are subject to change based on Ocuphire's research and development efforts.

#### ***Other Funding Requirements***

As noted above, certain of our cash requirements relate to the funding of our ongoing research and development of Nyxol and APX3330, inclusive of any potential milestone and royalty obligations under our intellectual property licenses. See "Part I, Item 1—Business—Nyxol and APX3330 Clinical Experience Summaries—Ocuphire Clinical Development Plan—Future Planned Nyxol Trials—Potential Clinical Plans for APX3330—Future In-Licensing and Acquisition Opportunities—Manufacturing—Apexian Sublicense Agreement—Review and Approval of Drugs in the United States" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021 for a discussion of design, development, pre-clinical and clinical activities that we may conduct in the future, including expected cash expenditures required for some of those activities, to the extent we are able to estimate such costs.

Our other cash requirements within the next twelve months include accounts payable, accrued expenses, purchase commitments and other current liabilities. Our other cash requirements greater than twelve months from various contractual obligations and commitments may include operating leases and contractual agreements with third-party service providers for clinical research, product development, manufacturing, supplies, payroll, equipment maintenance, and audits for periods into calendar year 2023. Refer to Note 4 – Commitments and Contingencies included in Part 1, Item 1 – Financial Statements" of this Report for further detail of our lease obligation and license agreements with regard to the timing of expected future payments.

We expect to satisfy our short-term and long-term obligations through cash on hand and from future equity and debt financings until we generate an adequate level of revenue from commercial sales to cover expenses, if ever.

### ***Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates***

Ocuphire's financial statements are prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. These accounting principles require Ocuphire to make estimates and judgments that can affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the financial statements as well as the reported amounts of revenue and expense during the periods presented. Ocuphire believes that the estimates and judgments upon which it relies are reasonably based upon information available to Ocuphire at the time that it makes these estimates and judgments. To the extent that there are material differences between these estimates and actual results, Ocuphire's financial results will be affected. The accounting policies that reflect Ocuphire's more significant estimates and judgments and which it believes are the most critical to aid in fully understanding and evaluating its reported financial results are described below.

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Our significant accounting policies are discussed in Note 1 — Company Description and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, included in “Part I, Item 1 – Financial Statements and Supplementary Data” of this Report. We believe that the following accounting policies and estimates are the most critical to aid in fully understanding and evaluating our reported financial results. These estimates require our most difficult, subjective, or complex judgments because they relate to matters that are inherently uncertain. We have reviewed these critical accounting policies and estimates and related disclosures with the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors. We have not made any material changes to date, nor do we believe there is a reasonable likelihood of a material future change to the accounting methodologies for the areas described below.

*Warrant Liabilities*

Following the Merger, Ocuphire issued the Series A Warrants in connection with the Pre-Merger Financing and assumed Rexahn warrants issued prior to the Merger. Ocuphire accounts for these warrants as a liability at fair value as long as certain provisions precluding equity accounting treatment are present. Upon the execution of the Waiver Agreements described in Note 3 — Pre-Merger Financing included in Part 1, Item 1 – Financial Statements” of this Report, the Series A Warrants were no longer subject to cash settlement or indexation provisions, precluding equity classification, and as a result, not subject to fair value remeasurement. Ocuphire will continue to adjust the Rexahn warrant liability for changes in fair value until the earlier of the exercise, expiration, or until such time that cash settlement or indexation provisions are no longer in effect for the Rexahn warrants. We do not expect that the fluctuations in fair value attributed to the Rexahn warrant liability will be significant.

*Stock-based Compensation*

Ocuphire accounts for stock-based compensation in accordance with the provisions of ASC 718, Compensation — Stock Compensation. Accordingly, compensation costs related to equity instruments granted are recognized at the grant date fair value which is not subject to remeasurement. We record equity instrument forfeitures when they occur. For discussions about the application of grant date fair value associated with our stock-based compensation, see Note 8 — Stock-based Compensation included in “Part 1, Item 1 – Financial Statements” of this Report.

*Income Tax Assets and Liabilities*

Currently, there is no provision for income taxes, as we have incurred operating losses to date, and a full valuation allowance has been provided on our net deferred tax assets. For additional information, see Note 11 — Income Taxes included in “Part 1, Item 1 – Financial Statements” of this Report.

*Contingencies*

We are subject to numerous contingencies arising in the ordinary course of business, including obligations related to certain license agreements. For additional information, see Note 4 — Commitments and Contingencies included in “Part 1, Item 1 – Financial Statements” of this Report.

**Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

Refer to Note 1— “Company Description and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies” to our condensed consolidated financial statements included in “Part 1, Item 1 – Financial Statements” in this Report for a discussion of recently issued accounting pronouncements.

**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

Not applicable for smaller reporting companies.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information we are required to disclose in our Exchange Act reports is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC’s rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

We designed and evaluated our disclosure controls and procedures recognizing that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance and not absolute assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. Also, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints and that the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that misstatements due to error or fraud will not occur or that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, have been detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns can occur because of simple error or mistake. The design of any system of controls is based, in part, upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions.

**Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.**  
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Under the supervision of and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, we evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures, as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15(d)- 15(e) promulgated under the Exchange Act as of March 31, 2022. Based on this evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2022.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the quarter ended March 31, 2022, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II – OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

From time to time, we may be involved in various claims and legal proceedings relating to claims arising out of our operations. We are not currently a party to any legal proceedings that, in the opinion of our management, are likely to have a material adverse effect on our business. Regardless of outcome, litigation can have an adverse impact on us because of defense and settlement costs, diversion of management resources and other factors.

**Item 1A. Risk Factors**

There have been no material changes in our risk factors previously disclosed in Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021. You should carefully consider the risks and uncertainties described therein.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

None.

**Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities**

None.

**Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures**

Not applicable to our Company.

**Item 5. Other Information**

None.

**Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.**  
**Form 10-Q**

**Item 6. Exhibits**

<b>EXHIBIT NUMBER</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION OF DOCUMENT</b>
<a href="#">3.1</a>	Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Appendix G to the Registrant's Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A, filed on April 29, 2005).
<a href="#">3.2</a>	Certificate of Amendment of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on May 5, 2017).
<a href="#">3.3</a>	Certificate of Amendment of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on August 30, 2018).
<a href="#">3.4</a>	Certificate of Amendment of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on April 12, 2019).
<a href="#">3.5</a>	Certificate of Amendment of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on November 6, 2020).
<a href="#">3.6</a>	Certificate of Amendment of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on November 6, 2020).
<a href="#">3.7</a>	Second Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.3 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K, filed on November 6, 2020).
<a href="#">10.1+</a>	Consulting Agreement between the Registrant and Jay Pepose dated April 8, 2022.
<a href="#">31.1</a>	Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
<a href="#">31.2</a>	Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
<a href="#">32.1*</a>	Certification of Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document.
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

+ Indicates management contract or compensatory plan.

\* Documents are furnished not filed.

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: May 13, 2022

Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.

By: /s/ Mina Sooch  
Mina Sooch  
Chief Executive Officer  
(Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Amy Rabourn  
Amy Rabourn  
Vice President Finance  
(Principal Financial Officer)

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**CONSULTING AGREEMENT**

This **Consulting Agreement** (this "**Agreement**") is made as of April 1, 2022 (the "**Effective Date**"), by and between **Ocuphire Pharma Inc.**, a Delaware corporation, having a principal place of business at 37000 Grand River Avenue, Suite 120, Farmington Hills, MI 48335 (the "**Company**"), and **Jay S. Pepose, M.D.**, whose address is [\*] ("**Consultant**"). This Agreement supersedes the previous contract, dated May 10, 2018 and subsequently amended, between the parties, which is hereby terminated; the Agreement represents a continuation of service to the Company by Consultant.

**Recitals**

The Company desires to retain Consultant, and Consultant desires to be engaged by the Company, to perform certain consulting services pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

**Agreement**

**Now, Therefore**, in consideration of the foregoing and the terms, conditions and covenants hereinafter set forth, the Company and Consultant agree as follows:

**1. Certain Definitions.** Capitalized terms used in this Agreement and not otherwise defined shall have the following meanings:

(a) "**Company Documents and Materials**" means documents or other media, whether in tangible or intangible form, that contain or embody Proprietary Information or any other information concerning the business, operations or plans of the Company, whether such documents or media have been prepared by Consultant or by others. Company Documents and Materials include, without limitation, blueprints, drawings, photographs, charts, graphs, notebooks, tests, test results, experiments, customer lists, computer disks, tapes or printouts, sound recordings and other printed, electronic, typewritten or handwritten documents or information, sample products, prototypes and models.

(b) "**Inventions**" means, without limitation, all software programs or subroutines, source or object code, algorithms, improvements, inventions, works of authorship, trade secrets, technology, designs, formulas, ideas, processes, techniques, know-how and data, whether or not patentable or copyrightable, made or discovered or conceived or reduced to practice or developed by Consultant, either alone or jointly with others.

(c) "**Proprietary Information**" means information that was or will be developed, created, or discovered by or on behalf of the Company, or which became or will become known to, or was or is conveyed to the Company, which has commercial value in the Company's business, whether or not patentable or copyrightable, including, without limitation, information about software programs and subroutines, source and object code, algorithms, trade secrets, designs, technology, know-how, processes, data, ideas, techniques, inventions, works of authorship, formulae, business and product development plans, customer lists, terms of compensation and performance levels of the Company's employees and consultants, the Company's customers and other information concerning the Company's actual or anticipated business, research or development, or which is received in confidence by or for the Company from any other person or entity.

(d) "**Services**" means the consulting services to be performed by Consultant on behalf of the Company described on Exhibit A attached hereto.

**2. Services.** The Company hereby engages Consultant, and Consultant accepts such engagement, to perform the Services. Consultant shall provide the Services at such specific times and at such particular locations as Consultant and the Company mutually determine from time to time.

3. **Term.** The term of this Agreement shall commence on the Effective Date and terminate on the December 31, 2023, unless the parties mutually agree in writing to extend the term of this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, (a) either party may terminate this Agreement for any reason upon giving not less than thirty (30) days' notice to the other party, (b) the Company may terminate this Agreement immediately in the event of any embezzlement, insubordination, fraud or deceit in Consultant's performance of Consultant's obligations hereunder and (c) either party may terminate this Agreement immediately upon occurrence of any of the following events: (i) the breach of this Agreement by the other party, which breach is not cured within ten (10) days after written notice of such breach or (ii) the dissolution, voluntary or involuntary bankruptcy of either party, or assignment by either party of all or substantially all of its assets for the benefit of creditors. Notwithstanding the termination of this Agreement, any liability or obligation of either party which may have accrued prior to such termination shall continue in full force and effect, including but not limited to the rights and obligations of the parties hereto under Sections 6 through 28 of this Agreement.

4. **Compensation.**

(a) **Compensation.** In consideration of Consultant's performance of the Services, the Company shall pay Consultant at a rate of \$10,000 per month for the Services rendered by Consultant.

(b) **Obligation to Invoice.** For the Services rendered during any calendar month during the term of this Agreement, Consultant must submit an invoice for such Services to the Company no later than the last day of the next following calendar month and, provided that Consultant satisfies such deadline, the Company shall pay such invoice within thirty (30) days after the date on which the Company receives such invoice. Consultant expressly waives the right to recover payments for the Services which were not invoiced to the Company by the last day of the next following calendar month. The Company may pay untimely invoices in the Company's sole and absolute discretion, and Consultant acknowledges that the Company's payment of untimely invoices does not constitute waiver of the Company's right to refuse payment for untimely invoices in the future.

(c) **Taxes and IRS Form 1099.** The Company will, if applicable, issue an IRS Form 1099 to Consultant for all compensation paid by the Company to Consultant under this Agreement. Consultant will file all income, unemployment, and/or other employment tax returns, and pay all income, unemployment, and/or other employment taxes, applicable to the compensation received by Consultant hereunder, in a manner consistent with Consultant being an independent contractor, and not an employee, of the Company. Upon the Company's request, Consultant shall provide documentation demonstrating that Consultant has paid all required taxes with respect to the compensation provided pursuant to this Agreement.

5. **Expenses.** The Company shall reimburse Consultant for reasonable, documented and actual expenses incurred by Consultant in connection with his performance of the Services; provided, however, that Consultant shall not incur any such expense relating to a single activity or trip in excess of \$500.00 (the "**Threshold Amount**") without first obtaining the written consent and approval of the Company. The Company shall make any such reimbursement within thirty (30) days after receipt of an invoice therefor, accompanied by receipts, vouchers or other written evidence of the expenses incurred. The Company shall have no obligation to reimburse Consultant for expenses in excess of the Threshold Amount that were not approved in advance by the Company.

6. **Disclosure.** Pursuant to applicable governmental laws, rules and regulations, Consultant understands and acknowledges that the Company may be required to disclose to relevant governmental authorities the payments made by or on behalf of the Company to Consultant under this Agreement, as well as the purpose and nature of such payments. Consultant shall keep accurate records regarding payments made and expenses incurred in connection with this Agreement and shall provide the Company with such information upon request. The Company will have the right to disclose (including on the Company's website) and report, as may be required by applicable law (including the Physician Payment Sunshine Act set forth in Section 6002 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010, and similar state reporting laws), or as otherwise desired by the Company (a) information relating to the Services, including without limitation, all payments, reimbursement for expenses, or other transfers of value made in other than monetary form, (b) identifying information concerning Consultant, and (c) any other information relating to this Agreement.

7. **Confidentiality of Proprietary Information.**

(a) **Nature of Information.** Consultant understands that the Company possesses and will possess Proprietary Information which is important to its business. Consultant understands that Consultant's engagement creates a relationship of confidence and trust between the Company and Consultant with respect to Proprietary Information.

(b) **Property of the Company.** Consultant acknowledges and agrees that all Company Documents and Materials, Proprietary Information and all patents, patent rights, copyrights, trade secret rights, trademark rights and other rights (including, without limitation, intellectual property rights) anywhere in the world in connection therewith is and shall be the sole property of the Company. Consultant hereby assigns to the Company any and all rights, title and interest Consultant may have or acquire in any Proprietary Information or Company Documents and Materials.

(c) **Confidentiality.** At all times, both during the term of Consultant's engagement by the Company and after Consultant's termination, Consultant shall keep in confidence and trust and shall not use or disclose any Proprietary Information or anything relating to it without the prior written consent of the Board, except as may be necessary in the ordinary course of performing the Services.

(d) **Compelled Disclosure.** In the event that Consultant is requested in any proceeding to disclose any Proprietary Information, Consultant shall give the Company prompt notice of such request so that the Company may seek an appropriate protective order. If, in the absence of a protective order, Consultant is nonetheless compelled by any court or tribunal of competent jurisdiction to disclose Proprietary Information, Consultant may disclose such information without liability hereunder; provided, however, that Consultant gives the Company notice of the Proprietary Information to be disclosed as far in advance of its disclosure as is practicable and uses Consultant's best efforts to obtain assurances that confidential treatment will be accorded to such Proprietary Information.

(e) **Records.** Consultant agrees to make and maintain adequate and current written records, in a form specified by the Company, of all Inventions, trade secrets and works of authorship assigned or to be assigned to the Company pursuant to this Agreement.

(f) **Handling of the Company Documents and Materials.** Consultant agrees that during Consultant's engagement by the Company, Consultant shall not remove any Company Documents and Materials from the business premises of the Company or deliver any Company Documents and Materials to any person or entity outside the Company, except as Consultant may be required to do in connection with performing the Services. Consultant further agrees that, immediately upon the termination of Consultant's engagement for any reason, or during Consultant's engagement if so requested by the Company, Consultant shall return all Company Documents and Materials, apparatus, equipment and other physical property, or any reproduction of such property, excepting only (i) Consultant's personal copies of personnel records and records relating to Consultant's compensation; and (ii) Consultant's copy of this Agreement.

## 8. Inventions.

(a) **Disclosure.** Consultant shall promptly disclose in writing to the Board or to such person designated by the Board all Inventions made during the term of Consultant's engagement with the Company related to the Services. Consultant shall also disclose to the Board all Inventions made, discovered, conceived, reduced to practice or developed by Consultant either alone or jointly with others, within six (6) months after the termination of Consultant's engagement with the Company which resulted, in whole or in part, from Consultant's prior engagement with the Company and are related to the Services. Such disclosures shall be received by the Company in confidence, to the extent such Inventions are not assigned to the Company pursuant to subsection (b) below, and do not extend the assignments made in such subsection.

(b) **Assignment of Inventions to the Company.** Consultant agrees that all Inventions which Consultant makes, discovers, conceives, reduces to practice or develops (in whole or in part, either alone or jointly with others) during Consultant's engagement related to the Services, including, but not limited to, conceptions or ideas derived prior to Consultant's engagement but related to the Services and reduced to practice or developed (in whole or in part, either alone or jointly with others) during Consultant's engagement with the Company, shall be the sole property of the Company to the maximum extent permitted by law and Consultant agrees to assign and hereby does assign to the Company all right, title and interest to the Inventions.



(c) **Works Made for Hire.** Consultant agrees that the Company shall be the sole owner of all patents, patent rights, copyrights, trade secret rights, trademark rights and all other intellectual property or other rights in connection with Inventions related to the Services. Consultant further acknowledges and agrees that such Inventions related to the Services, including, without limitation, any computer programs, programming documentation and other works of authorship, are “works made for hire” for purposes of the Company’s rights under copyright laws. Consultant hereby assigns to the Company any and all rights, title and interest Consultant may have or acquire in such Inventions. If in the course of Consultant’s engagement with the Company, Consultant incorporates into a Company product, process or machine a prior Invention or improvement not related to the Services that is owned by Consultant or in which Consultant has an interest, the Company is hereby granted and shall have a non-exclusive, royalty-free, irrevocable, perpetual, sublicensable, worldwide license to make, have made, modify, use, market, sell and distribute such prior Invention as part of or in connection with such product, process or machine. If in the course of Consultant’s engagement with the Company, Consultant incorporates into a Company product, process or machine a prior Invention or improvement related to the Services owned by Consultant or in which Consultant has an interest, Consultant agrees to assign and hereby does assign all rights and interest in the Invention to the Company.

(d) **Cooperation.** Consultant agrees to perform, during and after Consultant’s engagement, all acts deemed necessary or desirable by the Company to permit and assist it, at the Company’s expense, in further evidencing and perfecting the assignments made to the Company under this Agreement and in obtaining, maintaining, defending and enforcing patents, patent rights, copyrights, trademark rights, trade secret rights or any other rights in connection with such Inventions and improvements related to the Services in any and all countries. Such acts may include, without limitation, execution of documents and assistance or cooperation in legal proceedings. Consultant hereby irrevocably designates and appoints the Company and its duly authorized officers and agents, as Consultant’s agents and attorney-in-fact, coupled with an interest, to act for and on Consultant’s behalf and in Consultant’s place and stead, to execute and file any documents, applications or related findings and to do all other lawfully permitted acts strictly limited to furthering the purposes set forth above in this Section 8(d), including, without limitation, the perfection of assignment and the prosecution and issuance of patents, patent applications, filing with the FDA, copyright applications and registrations, trademark applications and registrations or other rights in connection with such Inventions and improvements related to the Services with the same legal force and effect as if executed by Consultant.

(e) **Assignment or Waiver of Moral Rights.** Any assignment of copyright hereunder (and any ownership of a copyright as a work made for hire) includes all rights of paternity, integrity, disclosure and withdrawal and any other rights that may be known as or referred to as “Moral Rights” (collectively, “*Moral Rights*”). To the extent such Moral Rights cannot be assigned under applicable law and to the extent the following is allowed by the law in the various countries where Moral Rights exist, Consultant hereby waives such Moral Rights and consents to any action of the Company that would violate such Moral Rights in the absence of such consent.

(f) **Holdover Assignment.**

(i) Consultant agrees to, after the termination of Consultant’s engagement with the Company for any reason, (1) disclose immediately to the Company all Inventions related to the Services, patentable or not; (2) assist, at the Company’s expense, such applications for United States patents and foreign patents covering such Inventions related to the Services as the Company may request; (3) assign to the Company without further compensation to Consultant the entire title and rights to all such Inventions and applications related to the Services that Consultant may have; and (4) execute, acknowledge, deliver, or act as otherwise necessary at the request of the Company all such papers, including but not limited to patent applications, assignments, power of attorney, as necessary to secure the Company the full rights to such Inventions and applications related to the Services.

(ii) The Inventions related to the Services which shall come under this Section 8(f) shall include all Inventions related to the Services that (1) Consultant conceives, reduces to practice, or otherwise makes or develops, either solely or jointly with others, within one year after the termination of this Agreement; (2) are in any way based on any trade secret or confidential or proprietary information that Consultant learned during Consultant’s engagement with the Company; (3) result from any work performed by Consultant for the Company under this Agreement; or (4) are in any way related to the subject matter or activities of Consultant’s engagement with the Company.

**9. Non-Solicitation or Hire of the Company Employees.** During the term of this Agreement and for one (1) year thereafter, Consultant shall not encourage or solicit any employee of the Company to leave the Company or to accept employment with Consultant or any other entity. As part of this restriction, Consultant shall not (a) interview or provide any input to any third party regarding any such employee during such time period, or (b) retain or hire in any capacity, either individually or for any person or entity by which Consultant may be engaged or with which Consultant may be affiliated, any person who is or was employed by the Company at any time during the term of this Agreement and six (6) months after the termination of this Agreement.

**10. Non-Solicitation of Non-Employees.** During the term of this Agreement and for one (1) year thereafter, Consultant shall not attempt, directly or indirectly, to solicit, entice, hire or otherwise induce any non-employee consultant, vendor or advisor of the Company to terminate their association with the Company.

**11. Arrangement Non-Exclusive.** Consultant agrees that, if Consultant enters into an agreement with another entity which is in the same or similar line of business as the Company or a competitor of the Company, such agreement will constitute a conflict of interest with this Agreement and Consultant shall promptly notify the Company of such conflict in writing. The Company may, at its option, elect to terminate this Agreement upon receipt of Consultant's notice by, and upon, giving notice of such election to Consultant.

**12. Company Authorization for Publication.** Prior to Consultant's submitting or disclosing for possible publication or dissemination outside the Company any material prepared by Consultant that incorporates information that concerns the Company's business or anticipated research, Consultant agrees to deliver a copy of such material to the Board for review. Within twenty (20) days following such submission, the Company agrees to notify Consultant in writing whether the Company believes such material contains any Proprietary Information or Inventions related to the Services, and Consultant agrees to make such deletions and revisions as are reasonably requested by the Company to protect its Proprietary Information and Inventions related to the Services. Consultant further agrees to obtain the written consent of the Company prior to any review of such material by persons outside the Company.

**13. Employer or Other Client Information.** Consultant represents and warrants to the Company that Consultant's performance of all of the terms of this Agreement and engagement as a consultant of the Company do not and shall not breach any agreement to keep in confidence proprietary information, knowledge or data acquired by Consultant from any prior or current employer or client of Consultant in confidence or in trust prior to or during Consultant's engagement by the Company, or violate the terms of any covenant not to compete between Consultant and any other such person or entity. Consultant hereby agrees to not disclose to the Company or use in performing services for the Company any confidential or proprietary information belonging to any previous or current employer or client of Consultant. Consultant represents and warrants to the Company that Consultant can perform and render the Services for the Company without disclosing or using in the performance of the Services for the Company any confidential or proprietary information belonging to any previous or current employer or client of Consultant. Consultant has not entered into and Consultant shall not enter into any agreement, either written or oral, in conflict herewith or in conflict with Consultant's engagement with the Company. By execution of this Agreement, Consultant hereby agrees not bring onto premises of the Company or use in Consultant's performance of the Services or other work for the Company any unpublished documents or property (including but not limited to proprietary information) belonging to any employer or other third party that Consultant is not authorized to use or disclose. By execution of this Agreement, Consultant hereby represents and warrants to the Company that Consultant is able to perform the Services, enter into this Agreement and comply with the terms and conditions of this Section 13 within these guidelines.

**14. Independent Contractor.** The Company and Consultant mutually understand and agree that Consultant shall be at all times acting and performing as an independent contractor. Nothing in this Agreement is intended to create an employer/employee relationship or a joint venture relationship between the parties. The parties agree that Consultant is not eligible for any compensation, fringe benefits, pension, workers' compensation, sickness or health insurance benefits, or other similar benefits accorded employees of the Company. The parties agree that the Company will not withhold any sums for income tax, unemployment insurance, social security, or any other withholding pursuant to any law or requirement of any governmental body on behalf of Consultant. Consultant acknowledges and agrees that the Company has no obligation under local, state, or federal laws regarding Consultant and that the total commitment and liability of the Company in regard to any arrangement with, or work performed by, Consultant hereunder is to pay the fees and expenses pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement. Consultant shall indemnify and hold the Company harmless from any and all loss, damage, claims, payments, or liability arising with respect to any such payment, withholdings, and benefits, if any. Nothing in this Agreement is intended to allow the Company to exercise control or direction over the manner or method by which Consultant performs the Services under the terms of Consultant's engagement by the Company.

**15. Compliance.**

(a) Consultant will become familiar with and comply with the Company's policies provided to Consultant and Consultant will execute statements of acknowledgement and agreement that Consultant has read and will comply with the Company's policies, as requested by the Company from time to time.

(b) Both parties to this Agreement agree to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations in performing their obligations under this Agreement. Both parties to this Agreement expressly acknowledge that the federal anti-kickback statute, 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(b), prohibits the payment or receipt of remuneration as an inducement or reward for the referral, purchase, or ordering of items or services for which payment may be made in whole or in part under a federal health care program. It is the intention of the parties that this Agreement be performed in accordance with the anti-kickback statute. If any portion of this Agreement is found, by any court or agency with jurisdiction over the subject matter of the Agreement, not to be in compliance with the anti-kickback statute, that portion of the Agreement shall be deemed to be retroactively amended and reformed as necessary to comply with the statute, and the parties shall cooperate in taking any steps necessary to ensure such compliance.

**16. Warranties.**

(a) Consultant represents and warrants that Consultant: (i) is skilled and experienced in providing the Services, and will perform the Services in a professional and workmanlike manner customary in the industry; (ii) has, and will maintain throughout the term of this Agreement, all training, licenses, certifications, and information necessary for safely and properly performing the Services; (iii) will perform the Services in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement and all applicable laws, ordinances and regulations; (iv) has not been found by any agency to have violated any statutes, rules, or regulations concerning the conduct of clinical research or services substantially similar to the Services; nor has received any agency letter alleging the same; (v) has not been terminated from any investigation or research project by a sponsor or agency for misconduct; and (vi) has not been subject to any disciplinary actions by any applicable boards of medicine, institutional review boards, or other similar agencies, nor been subject to any other restrictions or sanctions related to allegations of research or professional misconduct.

(b) Consultant further represents and warrants that (i) Consultant has the full and unrestricted right to disclose any information, know-how, materials, knowledge or data disclosed by Consultant to the Company in the performance of this Agreement; and (ii) the data and Inventions will not infringe any third-party intellectual property rights. Consultant agrees to promptly notify Company in writing in the event that any of the foregoing warranties change.

(c) Consultant further warrants that s/he has never been, is not currently, and during the term of this Agreement will not be: (i) excluded, debarred, suspended, or otherwise ineligible to participate in any federal health care program (e.g., Medicare, Medicaid, Tricare) or any U.S. government procurement or non-procurement program (i.e., listed on the Department of Health and Human Services Office of Inspector General's List of Excluded Individuals and Entities, [www.oig.hhs.gov/exclusions](http://www.oig.hhs.gov/exclusions), or the General Services Administration's System for Award Management, [www.sam.gov](http://www.sam.gov)); (ii) debarred by the FDA pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 335a(a) or (b) from providing services in any capacity to a person that has an approved or pending drug product application; (iii) the subject of an FDA debarment investigation or proceeding (or similar proceeding of a foreign equivalent); (iv) convicted of or under indictment for a crime for which an individual or entity could be debarred under 21 U.S.C. § 335a(a) or (b); or (v) convicted of or under indictment for a criminal offense (A) bearing on trustworthiness or (B) that falls within the scope of 42 U.S.C. §§ 1320a-7, 1395ccc, 1395c-5, and/or regulations promulgated thereunder; nor is s/he or will s/he be an employer, employee, partner, shareholder, member, subsidiary, or affiliate of any person or entity described above.

(d) Consultant shall immediately notify the Company in writing if, at any time during the term of this Agreement, (i) any representation or warranty of Consultant contained in this Agreement shall no longer be true and correct, or (ii) Consultant becomes aware of any known, suspected, or alleged violation of law or breach of agreement by the Company, by Consultant, or by any third party relating to the Services or the Company

**17. Maintenance of Records.** During the term of this Agreement and until the expiration of five (5) years after the furnishing of the Services pursuant to this Agreement, Consultant shall make available, upon written request of the Company or its designee, any records maintained by Consultant regarding any of the Services performed hereunder by Consultant.

**18. No Authority to Bind.** Consultant shall have no power or authority to execute any agreements or contracts for or on behalf of the Company or to bind the Company in any other manner.

**19. No Assignment.** This Agreement may not be assigned by either party without the written consent of the other party; provided, however, that the Company may assign this Agreement to any purchaser of all or substantially all of its assets or business (by merger, asset sale, equity sale or otherwise) without Consultant's consent. Any attempted pledge of any of the rights under this Agreement or assignment of this Agreement without the prior consent of the Company's shall be void. This Agreement is binding upon and inures to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective permitted successors and assigns.

**20. Severability.** Consultant agrees that if one or more provisions of this Agreement are held to be unenforceable under applicable law, such provisions shall be excluded from this Agreement and the balance of the Agreement shall be interpreted as if such provision were so excluded and shall be enforceable in accordance with its terms.

**21. Binding Effect.** This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon, the parties and their respective successors and permitted assigns.

**22. Amendment.** This Agreement may not be amended except by mutual written Agreement of the parties.

**23. Equitable Relief.** Each party acknowledges that a breach by the other party of this Agreement may cause the non-breaching party irreparable harm, for which an award of damages would not be adequate compensation and agrees that, in the event of such a breach or threatened breach, the non-breaching party will be entitled to equitable relief, including in the form of a restraining order, orders for preliminary or permanent injunction, specific performance, and any other relief that may be available from any court, and the parties hereby waive any requirement for the securing or posting of any bond or the showing of actual monetary damages in connection with such relief. These remedies shall not be deemed to be exclusive but shall be in addition to all other remedies available under this Agreement at law or in equity, subject to any express exclusions or limitations in this Agreement to the contrary.

**24. Notices.** All notices, requests, demands and other communications required or permitted hereunder shall be in writing and shall be mailed by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, sent by facsimile or electronic or otherwise delivered by hand, messenger or courier service addressed to the address of such party set forth in the introductory paragraph of this Agreement or to such address directed by a party in writing. Each such notice, request, demand or other communication shall for all purposes of this Agreement be treated as effective or having been given (a) if delivered by hand, messenger or courier service, when delivered (or if sent via a nationally-recognized overnight courier service, freight prepaid, specifying next-business-day delivery, one business day after deposit with the courier), or (b) if sent via mail, at the earlier of its receipt or five (5) days after the same has been deposited in a regularly-maintained receptacle for the deposit of the United States mail, addressed and mailed as aforesaid, or (c) if sent via electronic mail, when directed to the relevant electronic mail address, if sent during normal business hours of the recipient, or if not sent during normal business hours of the recipient, then on the recipient's next business day. In the event of any conflict between the Company's books and records and this Agreement or any notice delivered hereunder, the Company's books and records will control absent fraud or error.

**25. Entire Agreement.** This Agreement shall constitute the entire agreement between the parties and supersedes any and all other written or oral agreements between Consultant and the Company with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement.

**26. Governing Law; Consent to Jurisdiction; Waiver of Jury Trial** This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the internal laws of the State of Michigan, without regard to its principles of conflicts of laws. Each of the parties hereto irrevocably submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the state and federal courts of the State of Michigan for the purpose of any suit, action, proceeding or judgment relating to or arising out of this Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby. Service of process in connection with any such suit, action or proceeding may be served on each party hereto anywhere in the world by the same methods as are specified for the giving of notices under this Agreement. Each of the parties hereto irrevocably consents to the jurisdiction of any such court in any such suit, action or proceeding and to the laying of venue in such court. Each party hereto irrevocably waives any objection to the laying of venue of any such suit, action or proceeding brought in such courts and irrevocably waives any claim that any such suit, action or proceeding brought in any such court has been brought in an inconvenient forum. EACH OF THE PARTIES HERETO WAIVES ANY RIGHT TO REQUEST A TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY LITIGATION WITH RESPECT TO THIS AGREEMENT AND REPRESENTS THAT COUNSEL HAS BEEN CONSULTED SPECIFICALLY AS TO THIS WAIVER.

**27. Collection Costs and Attorneys' Fees.** If a party shall fail to perform an obligation or otherwise breaches one or more of the terms of this Agreement, the other party may recover from the non-performing breaching party all its costs (including actual attorneys' and investigative fees) to enforce the terms of this Agreement.

**28. Counterparts/Electronic Execution and Delivery.** This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts and by facsimile or electronic delivery, each of which shall constitute an original and all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument. Signatures of the parties transmitted by facsimile or via .pdf format shall be deemed to be their original signatures for all purposes. The words "execution," "signed," "signature," and words of like import shall be deemed to include electronic signatures or the keeping of records in electronic form, each of which shall be of the same legal effect, validity or enforceability as a manually executed signature or the use of a paper-based recordkeeping system, as the case may be, to the extent and as provided for in any applicable law, including the Federal Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, the Michigan Uniform Electronic Transactions Act, or any other similar state laws based on the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act. This Agreement and any signed agreement or instrument entered into in connection with this Agreement, and any amendments hereto or thereto, to the extent delivered by means of a facsimile machine or electronic mail (any such delivery, an "**Electronic Delivery**"), will be treated in all manner and respects as an original agreement or instrument and will be considered to have the same binding legal effect as if it were the original signed version thereof delivered in person. At the request of any party hereto or to any such agreement or instrument, each other party hereto or thereto will re-execute original forms thereof and deliver them to all other parties. No party hereto or to any such agreement or instrument will raise the use of Electronic Delivery to deliver a signature or the fact that any signature or agreement or instrument was transmitted or communicated through the use of Electronic Delivery as a defense to the formation of a contract, and each such party forever waives any such defense, except to the extent such defense related to lack of authenticity.

**Signatures on the Following Page**

**In Witness Whereof**, the Company and Consultant have made this Agreement effective as of the date first set forth above.

**CONSULTANT:**

/s/ Jay S. Pepose, M.D.  
Jay S. Pepose, M.D.

April 8, 2022

**THE COMPANY:**

**Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.**

By: /s/ Mina Sooch  
Name: Mina Sooch  
Title: President and CEO

April 8, 2022

Signature Page to  
Consulting Agreement

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**Exhibit A**

**DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES**

The Services as Chief Medical Advisor and Medical Advisory Board member shall consist of the following

- Leading the clinical strategy alongside the senior clinical team and CEO;
  - Analyzing the clinical data and participating in the development and design of clinical study protocols and related trial documents (such as CSRs) for Nyxol and APX3330;
  - Collaborating with other Ocuphire advisors and KOLs with respect to the Nyxol and APX3330 programs;
  - Assisting in regulatory matters related to Nyxol and APX3330;
  - Representing the Company at professional meetings, including making presentations of data from the Company's clinical studies;
  - Contributing to the preparation and submission of publications to medical journals;
  - Assisting the Company in new IP and markets ideas;
  - Speaking to analysts, investors, and strategics as a KOL for due diligence or market education; and
  - Such other services as mutually agreed.
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**CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULE 13a-14(a) OR 15d-14(a), AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Mina Sooch, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2022 of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 13, 2022

/s/ Mina Sooch

Name: Mina Sooch  
Title: Chief Executive Officer  
(Principal Executive Officer)



**CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULE 13a-14(a) OR 15d-14(a), AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Amy Rabourn, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2022 of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 13, 2022

/s/ Amy Rabourn

Name: Amy Rabourn  
Title: Vice President of Finance  
(Principal Financial Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**  
**(Subsections (a) and (b) of Section 1350, Chapter 63 of Title 18, United States Code)**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2022 (the "Report") of Ocuphire Pharma, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company") as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, Mina Sooch, as Chief Executive Officer of the Company, and Amy Rabourn, as Vice President of Finance of the Company, each hereby certifies, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that to the best of her knowledge and belief:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m or 78o(d)); and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Company.

/s/ Mina Sooch

Mina Sooch  
Chief Executive Officer  
(Principal Executive Officer)

/s/ Amy Rabourn

Amy Rabourn  
Vice President of Finance  
(Principal Accounting Officer)

Dated: May 13, 2022

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